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NOAA TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM NWS NHC 43

ANNUAL DATA AND VERIFICATION TABULATION
EASTERN PACIFIC TROPICAL CYCLONES 1988

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2883

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Robert A. Mosbacher, Secretary

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
William E. Evans
Under Secretary and Administrator

National Weather Service
Elbert W. Friday
Assistant Administrator



INTRODUCTION

This is the First report by the National Hurricane Center (NHC) of a continuing annual series to provide a source of summarized data on Eastern Pacific tropical cyclones. It will not duplicate the narrative overview of the hurricane season or the description of individual storms, which will continue to be published in the Monthly Weather Review. In addition to data supplied by the National Weather Service, materials have been furnished by the NOAA Tropical Satellite and Analysis Center of NHC, and the CARCAH (Chief Aerial Reconnaissance Coordination, all Hurricanes).

OBJECTIVE FORECAST TECHNIQUES

The following tropical cyclone prediction models were used at the National Hurricane Center for forecasting motion on an operational basis:

1. EPSANBAR (Sanders and Burpee, 1968). A filtered barotropic model using input data derived from the 1000 to 100 mb pressure weighted winds.
2. EPHC81 A statistical-dynamical model.
3. EPCL84 A simulated-analog model based on persistence and climatology.
4. EPANALOG85 (Jarrell, Mauck, and Renard, 1975). An analog model.
5. EPSS87 A statistical-synoptical model

In addition, operational forecasts of tropical cyclone intensity changes in knots at 12-hourly intervals out to 72 hours are generated by a program named SHIFOR (Statistical Hurricane Intensity Forecasts). Generation of the forecast equations was done by multiple screening regression technique using historical tropical cyclone data as input. Results over the past several years have shown that SHIFOR and official intensity forecasts have comparable skill scores.

The National Hurricane Center uses the above models as guidance in the formulation of its forecasts. The hurricane forecaster also makes extensive use of analysis and prognoses produced by NMC and TSAC (Tropical Satellite and Analysis Center) in Miami.

VERIFICATION

Verification statistics for the 1988 season are shown in Table 1. The initial position error in Table 1 is the difference between the operational initial position and that determined during post analysis (best track position). The forecast displacement error is the vector difference between the forecast displacement and the actual displacement computed from the best-track positions.

DATA SUMMARIES

A summary of the 1988 Eastern Pacific tropical cyclone statistics is given in Table 2. Tracks of the 1988 storms and hurricanes are shown in figure 1.

The best track, initial, and forecast positions for the 1988 systems are in Table 3, along with initial position and forecast errors, and average errors.

Table 4 lists all center fix positions and intensity evaluations used operationally at the National Hurricane Center during the 1988 season. Fixes are in chronological order, and include those obtained by aerial reconnaissance penetrations, satellite (Miami TSAC), and land-based radar. The legend precedes the initial table.

Graphs of the lowest central pressure versus time for the 1988 named tropical cyclones are shown in Figure 2.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Main contributors were Miles Lawrence, who computed the verification statistics and Joan David, who drafted the track chart and pressure/time graphs.

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- Sanders, F., and R. W. Burpee, 1968: "Experiments in Barotropic Hurricane Track Forecasting," Journal of Applied Meteorology, Vol. 7, No. 3, pp. 313-323.

LIST OF FIGURES, TABLES, AND APPENDICES

Figure 1. Tracks of 1988 tropical cyclones

Figure 2. Lowest pressure vs. time, 1988 tropical cyclones.

Figure 3. Daily satellite photographs of 1988 tropical cyclones.

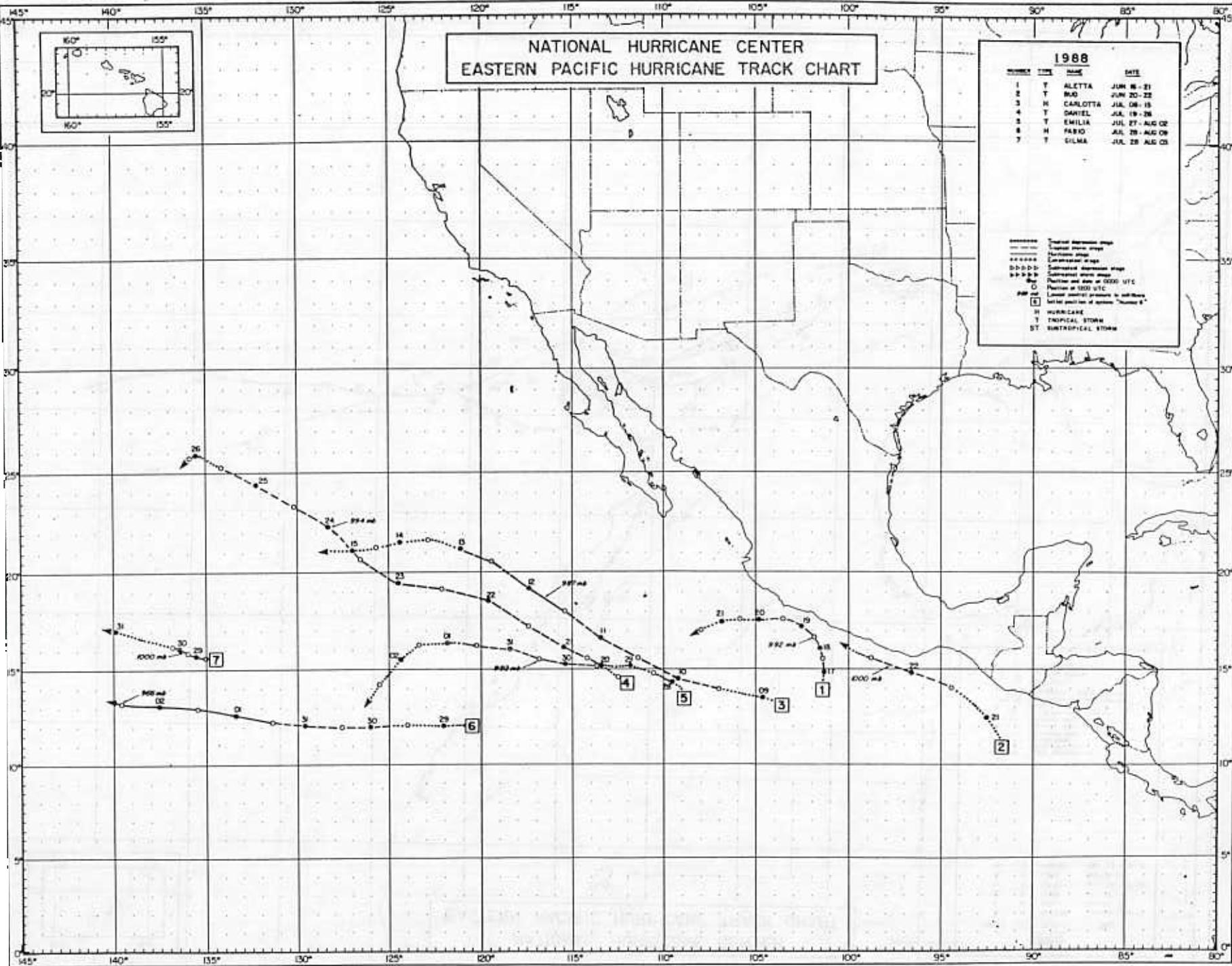
Table 1. Verification of 1988 tropical storm and hurricane forecasts.
Figures in parentheses are the number of cases.

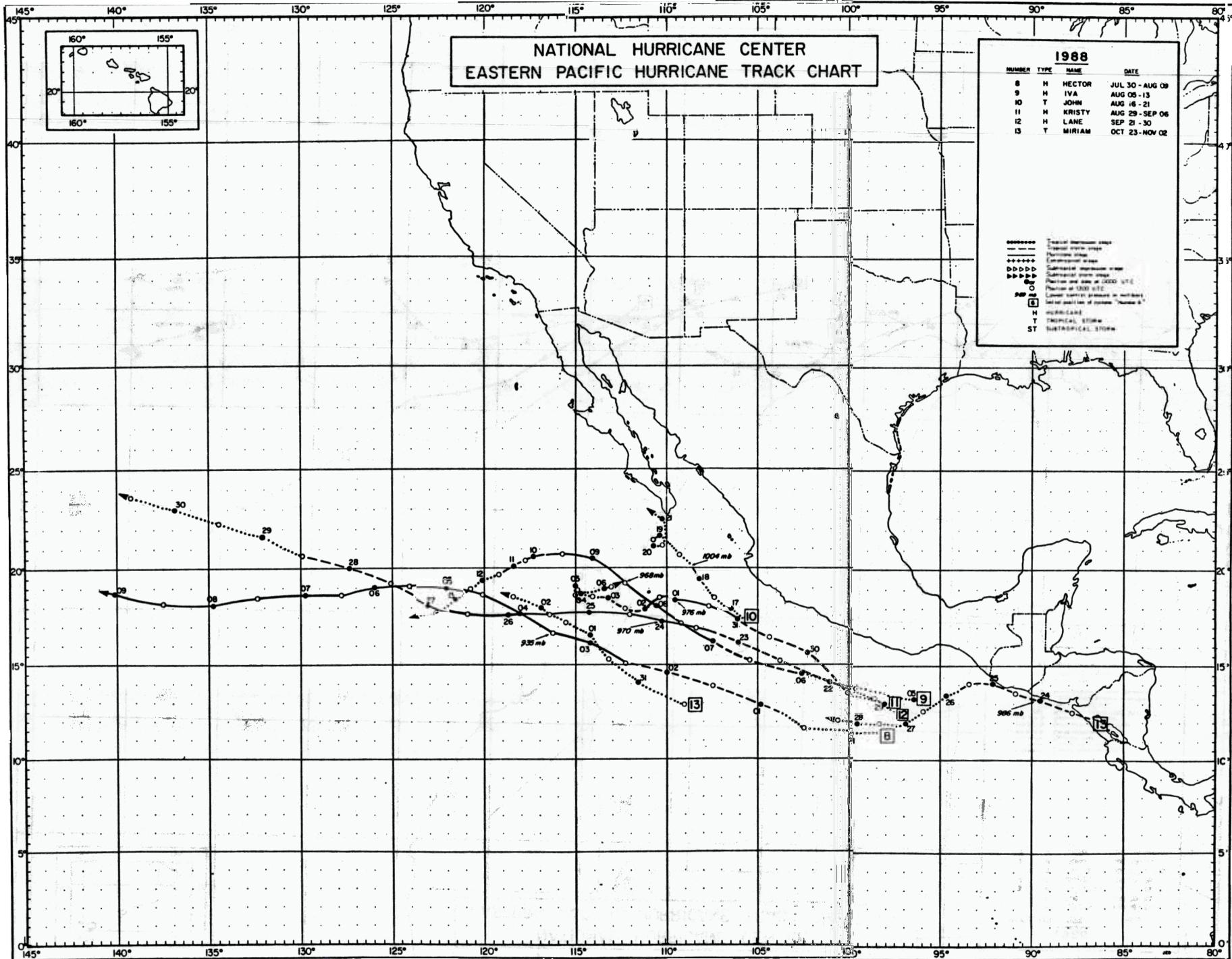
Table 2. Summary of 1988 tropical cyclone statistics

Table 3a. Best track, initial and forecast positions, initial position error and forecast errors for 1988 tropical cyclones.

Table 3b. Best track forecast windspeed verification for 1988 tropical cyclones.

Table 4. Center fix positions and intensity evaluations for 1988 cyclones.





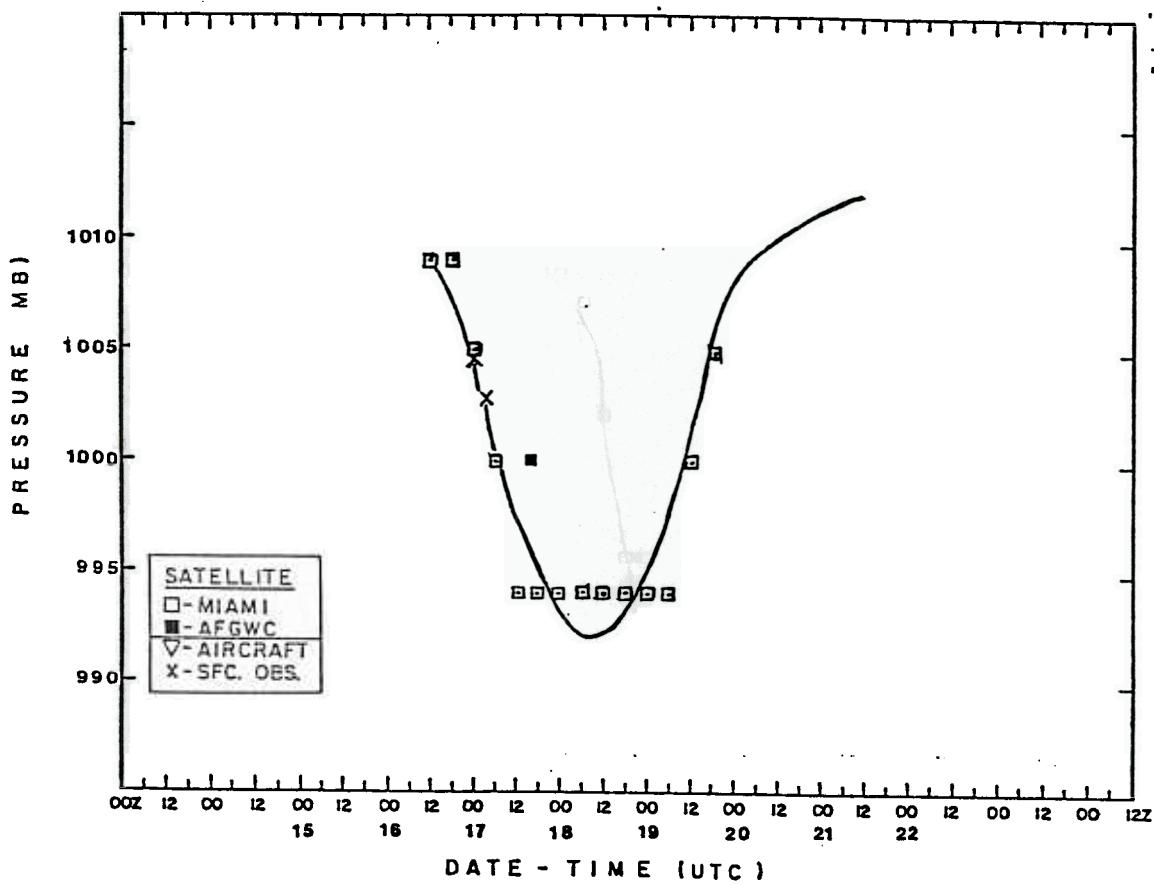


Fig. 2. "Best track" minimum pressure curve for Tropical Storm Aletta, 16-21 June 1988.

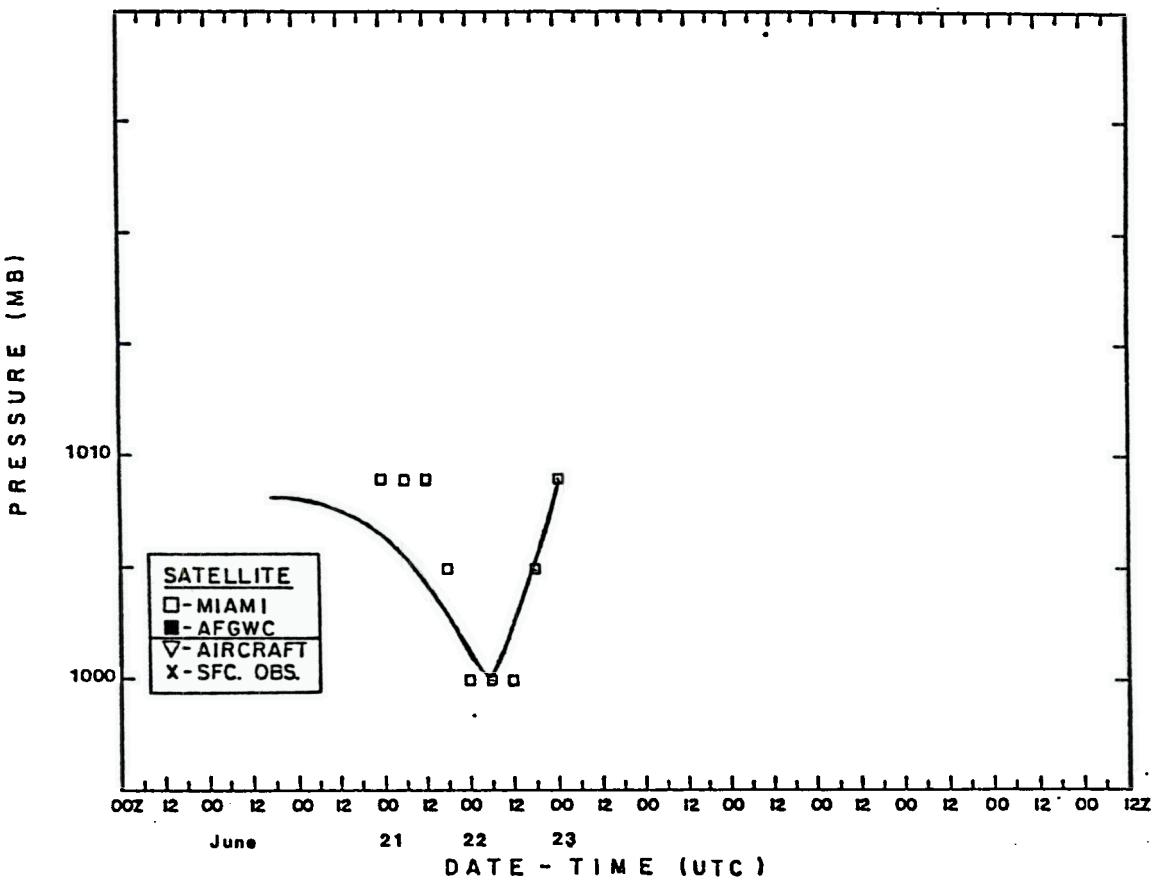


Fig. 2. Minimum central pressure for Tropical Storm Bud, 20-22 June 1988.

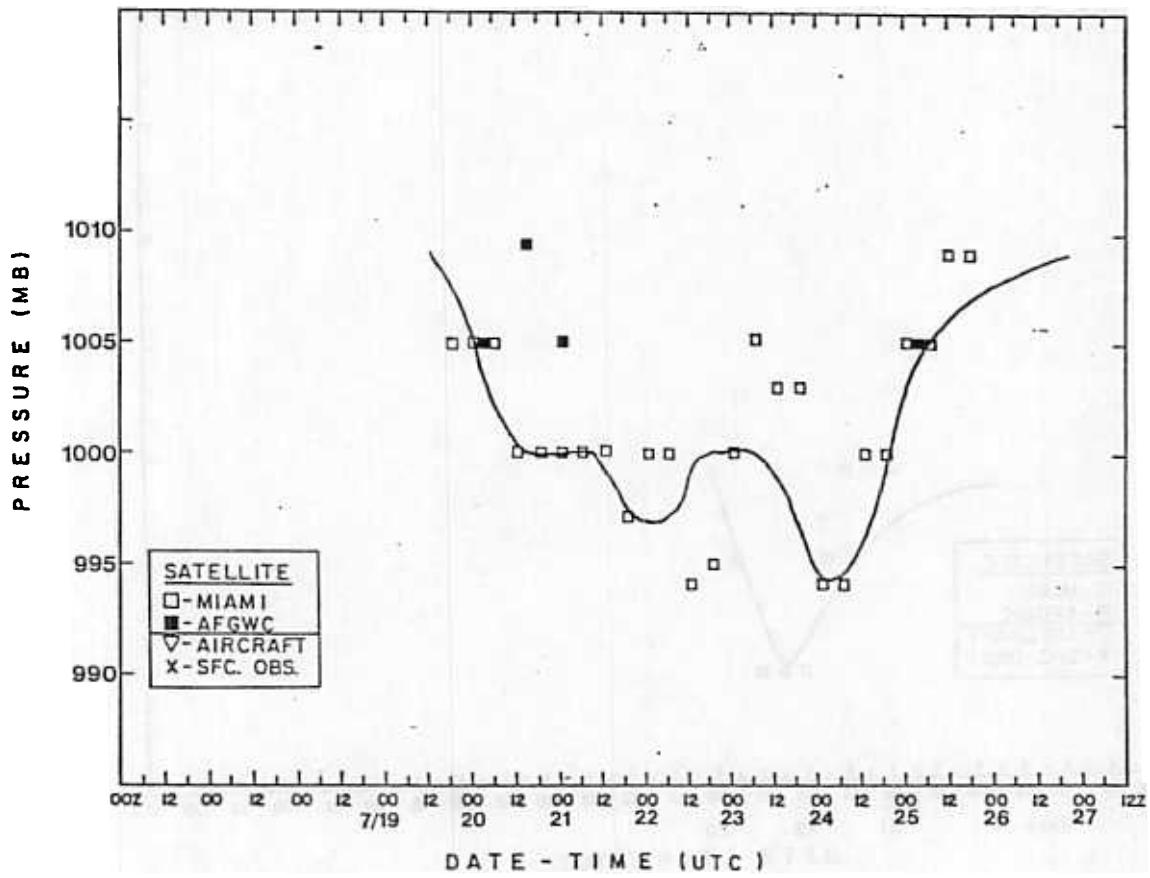
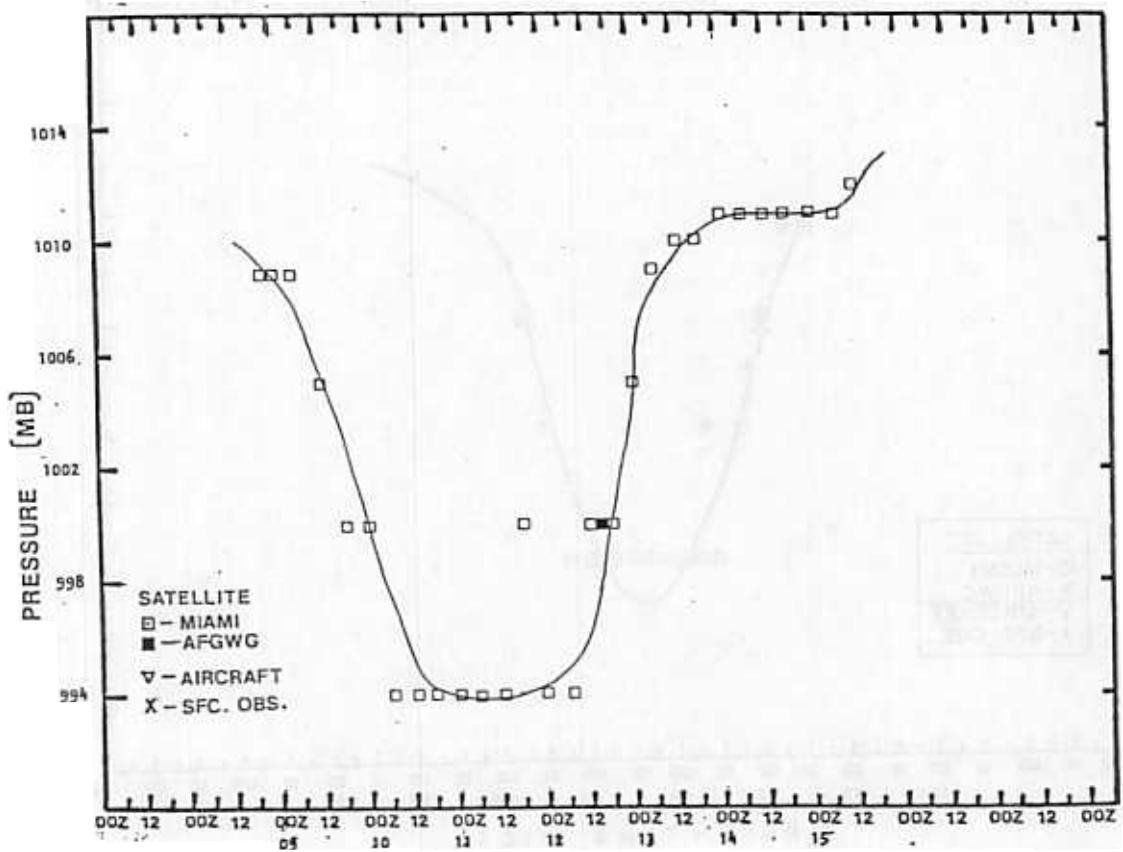


Fig. 2. Minimum central pressure for Tropical Storm Daniel, 19-26 July 1988.

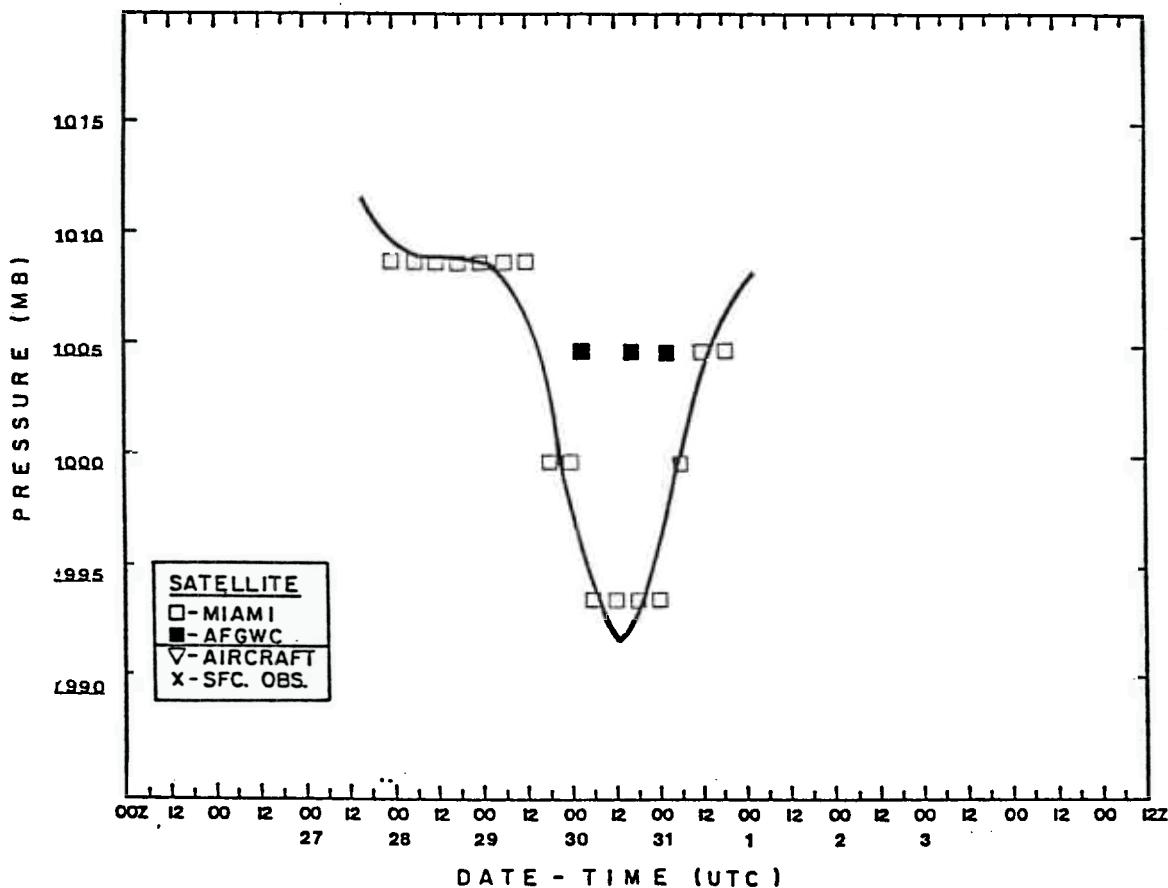


Fig. 2. Best track minimum central pressure curve for Tropical Storm Emilia, 27 July-2 August, 1988.

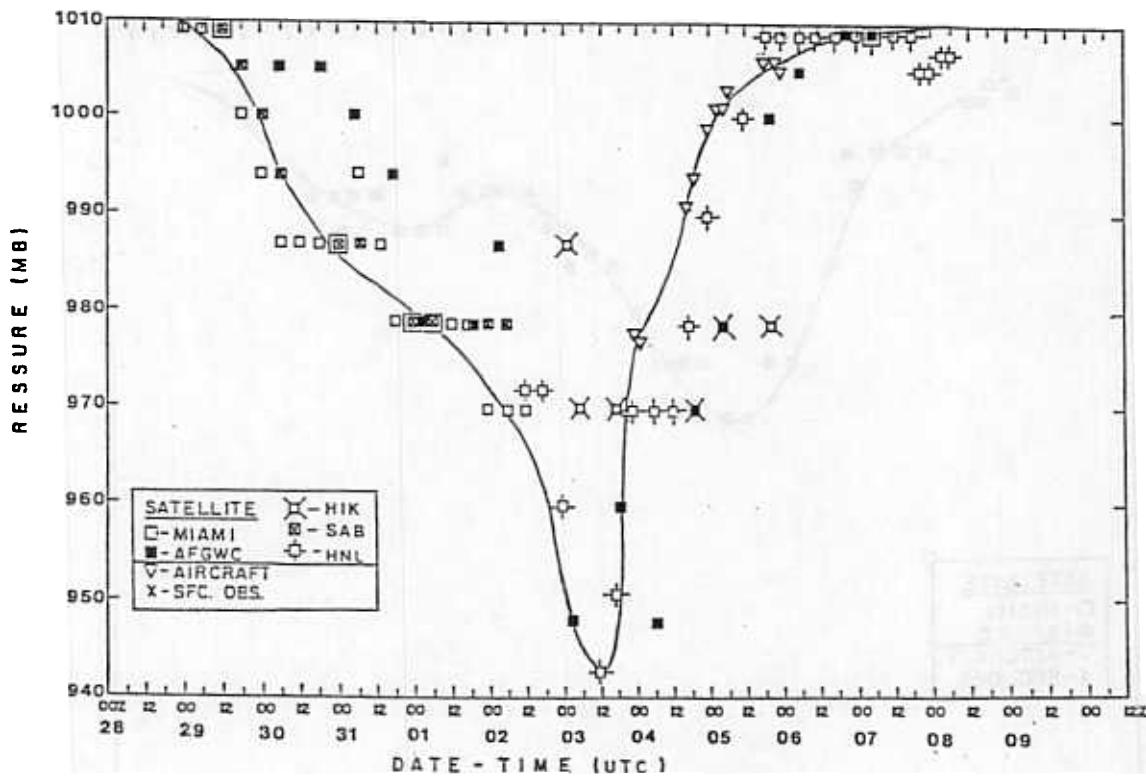


Fig. 2. Best track minimum central pressure curve for Hurricane Fabio, 28 July-9 August, 1988.

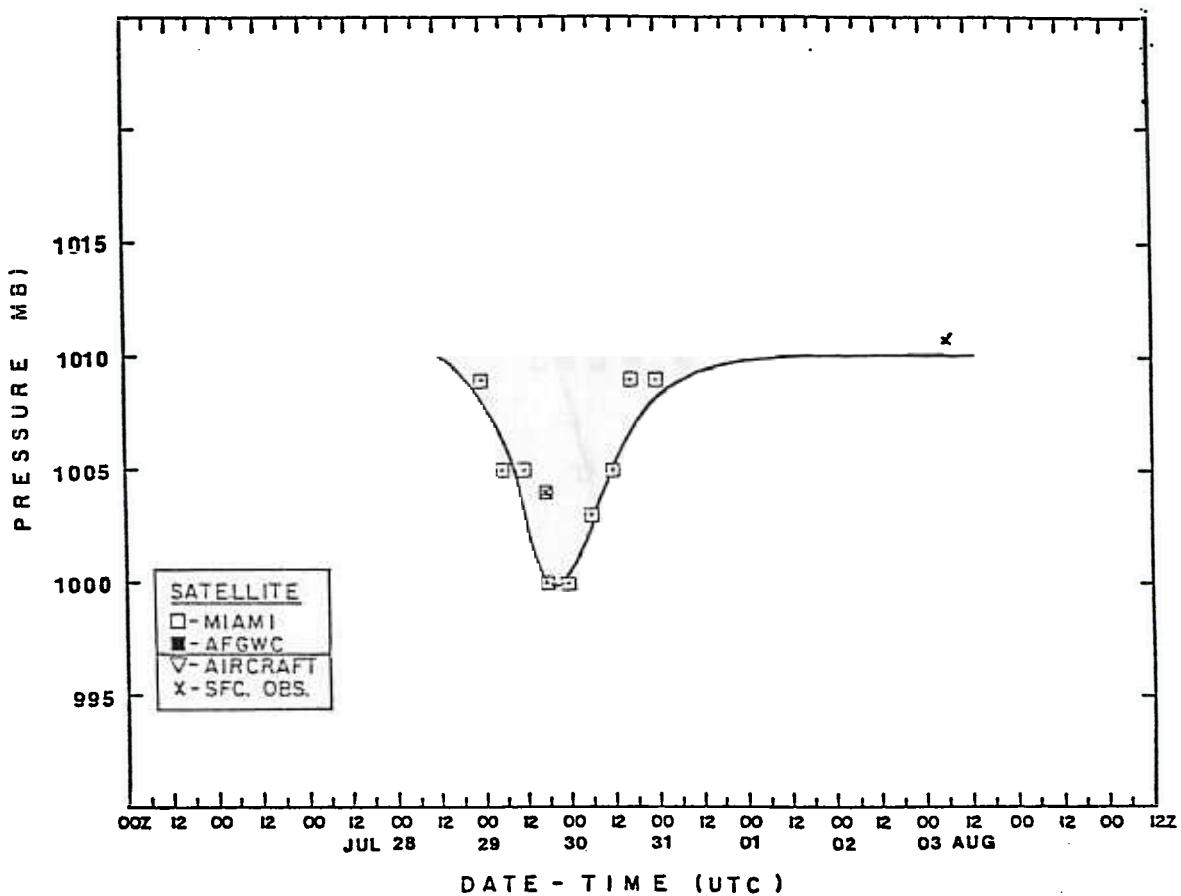


Fig. 2. Best track minimum central pressure curve for Tropical Storm Gilma,
28 July-3 August, 1988.

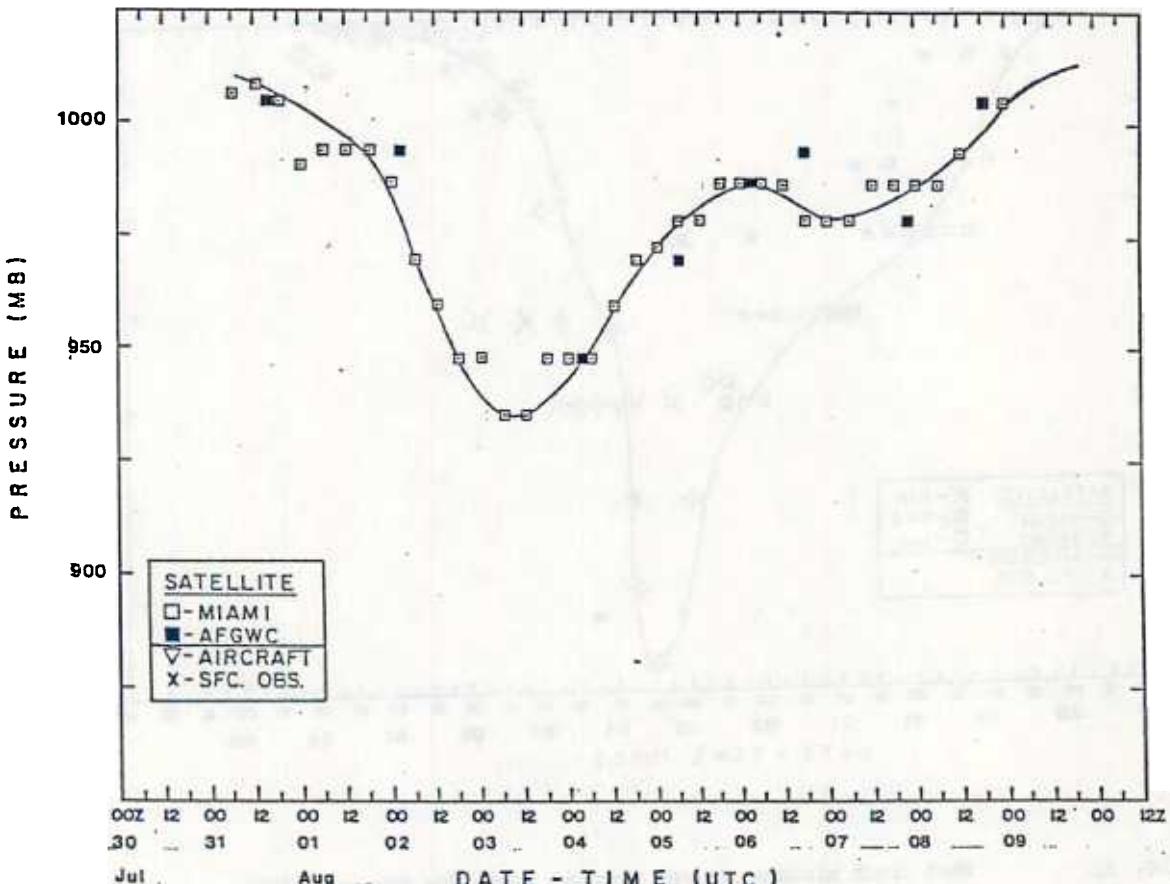


Fig. 2. Best track minimum central pressure curve for Hurricane Hector,
31 July-9 August, 1988. 10

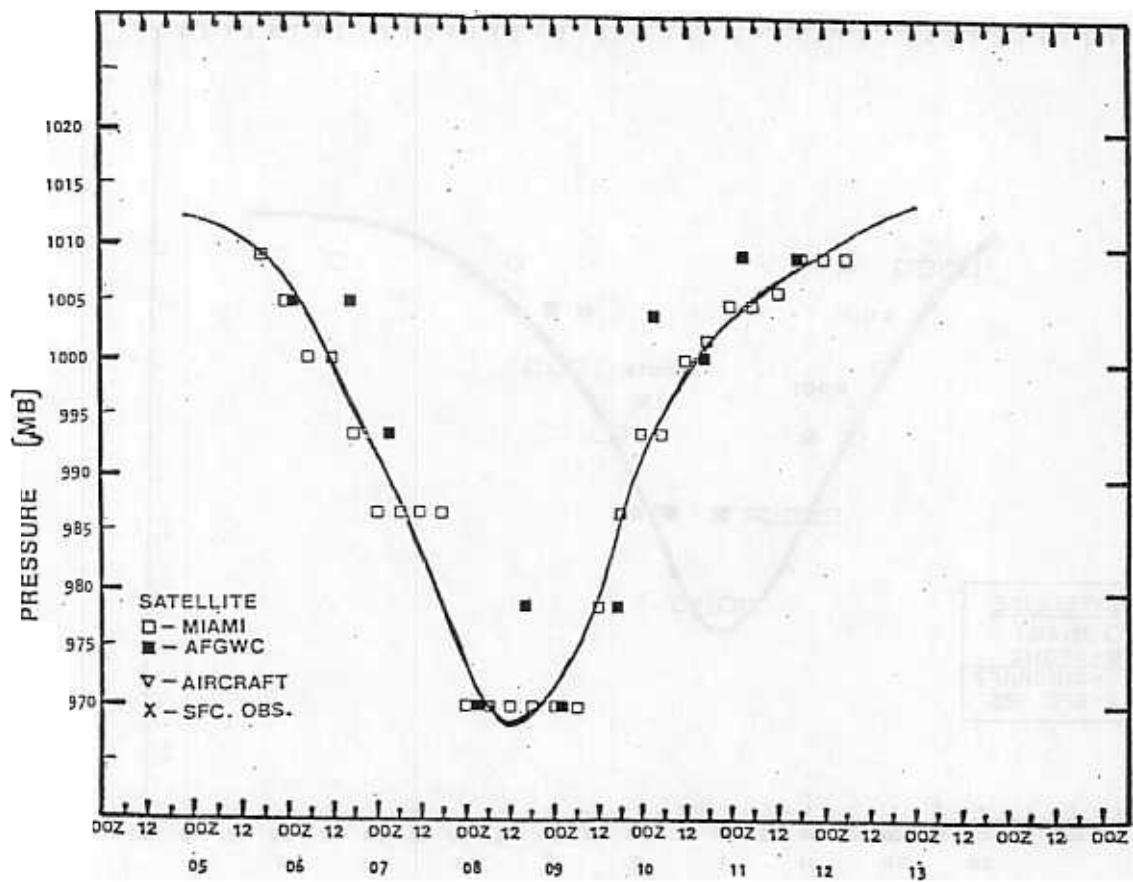


Fig. 2. Best track minimum central pressure curve for Hurricane Iva, 5-13 August, 1988.

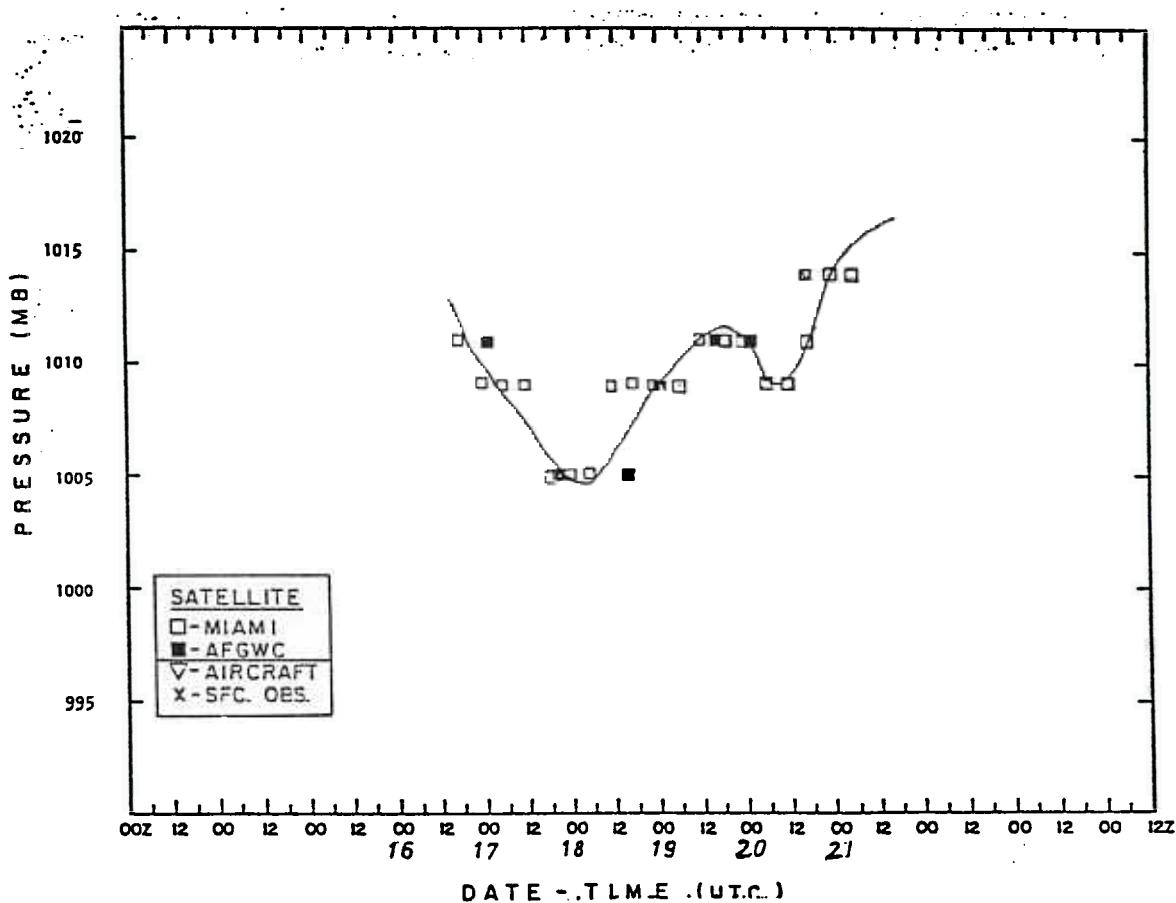


Fig. 2. Best track minimum central pressure curve for Tropical Storm John, 16-21 August, 1988.

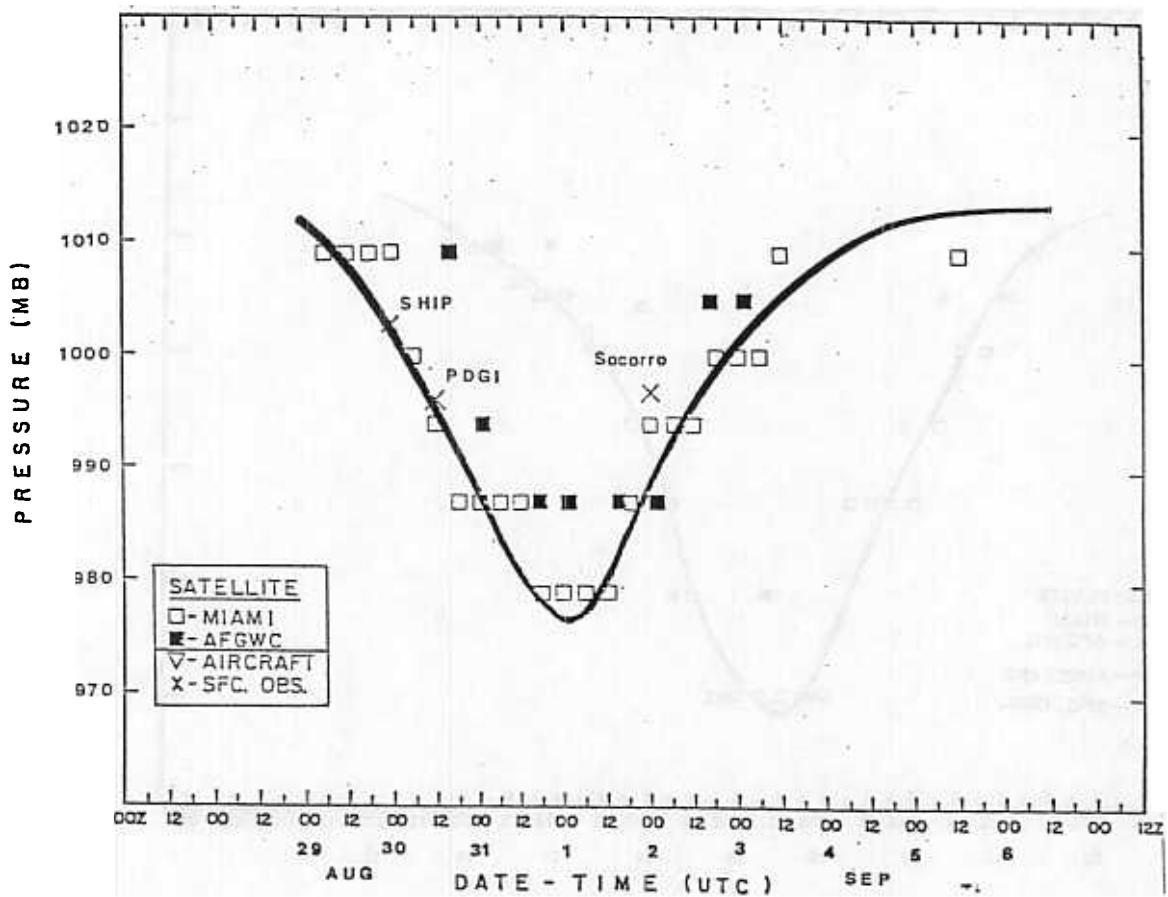


Fig. 2. Best track minimum central pressure curve for Tropical Storm Kristy, 29 August-6 September, 1988.

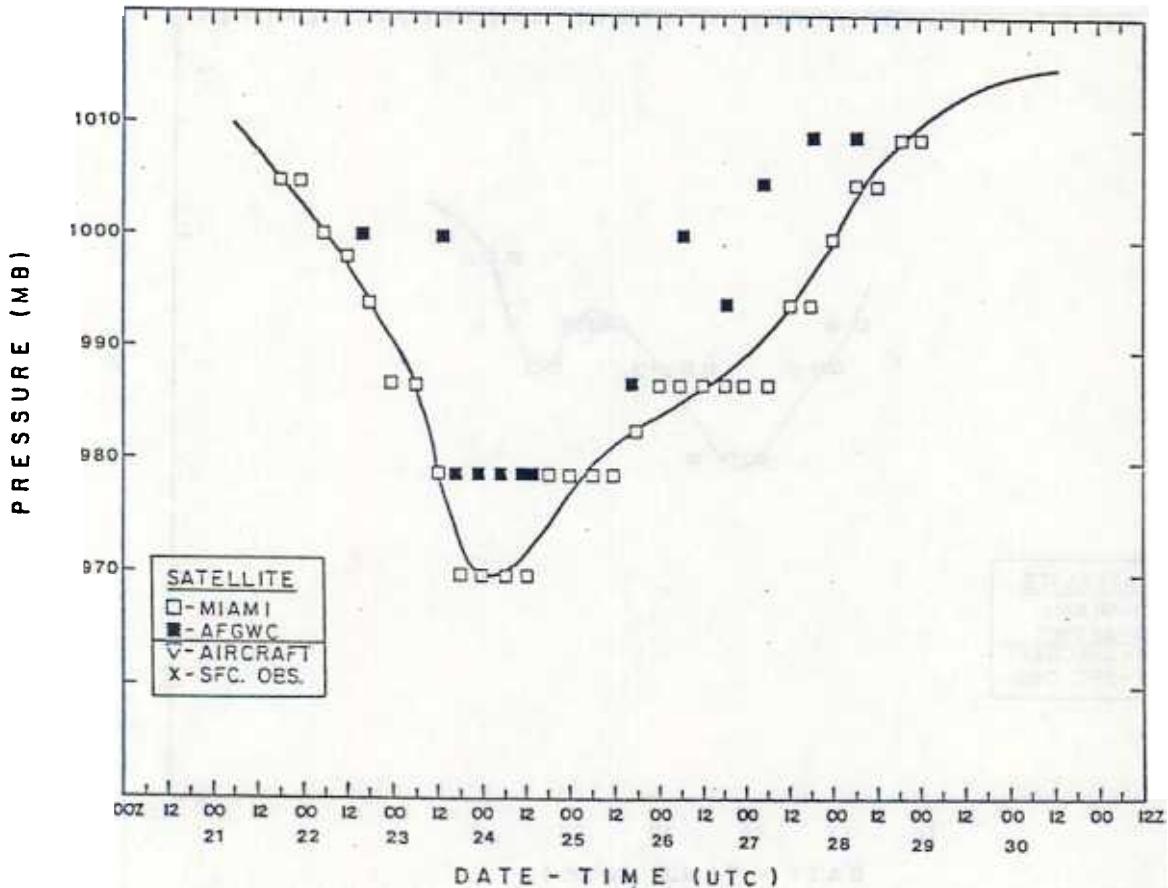


Fig. 2. Best track minimum central pressure curve for Hurricane Lane, 21-30 September, 1988.

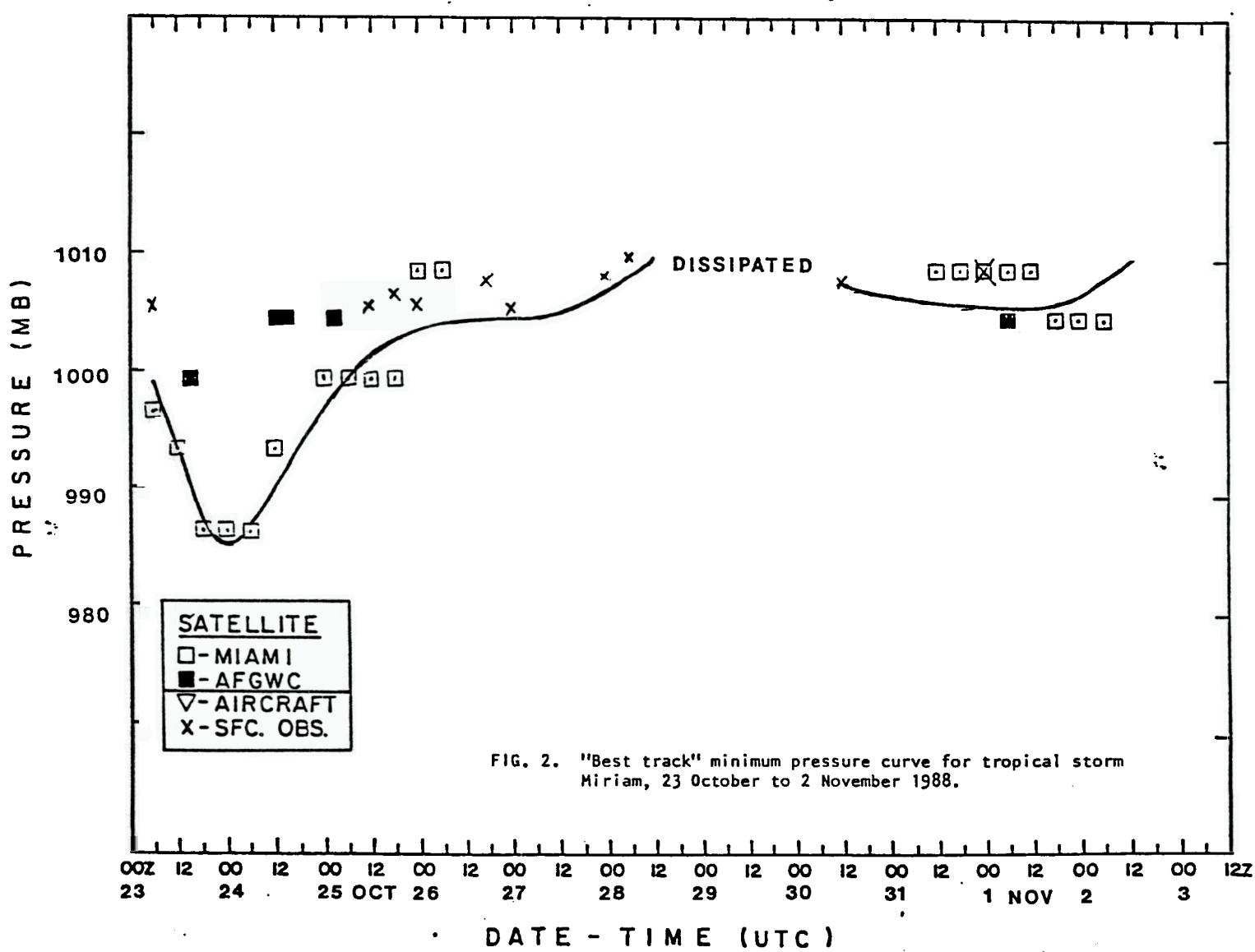
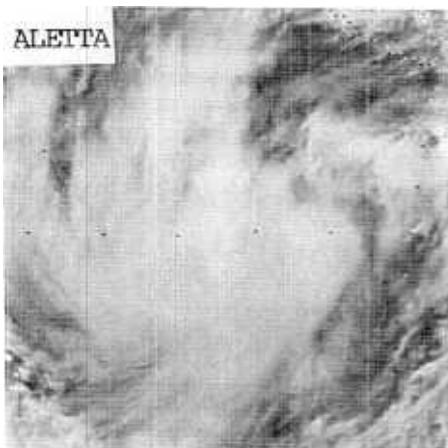
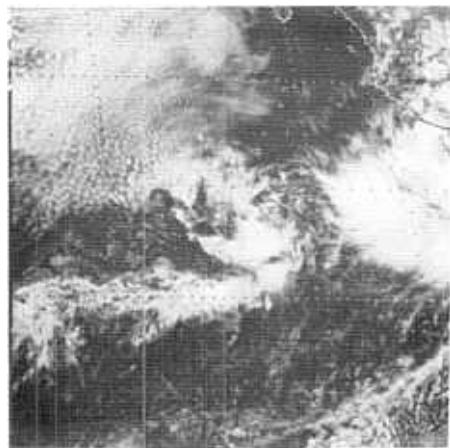


FIG. 2. "Best track" minimum pressure curve for tropical storm Miriam, 23 October to 2 November 1988.

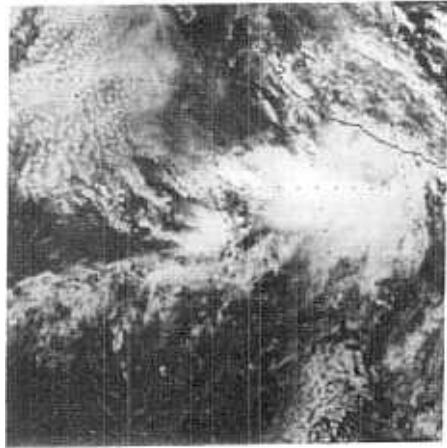
Figure 3. Daily satellite photographs of 1988 Eastern Pacific cyclones.



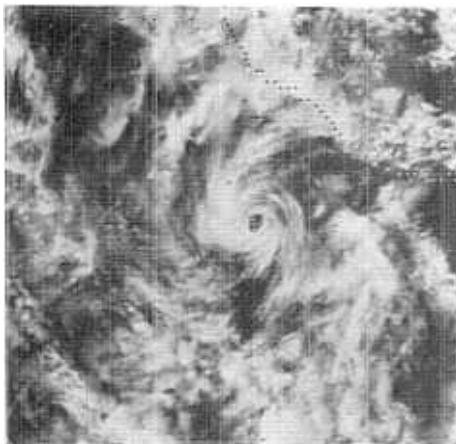
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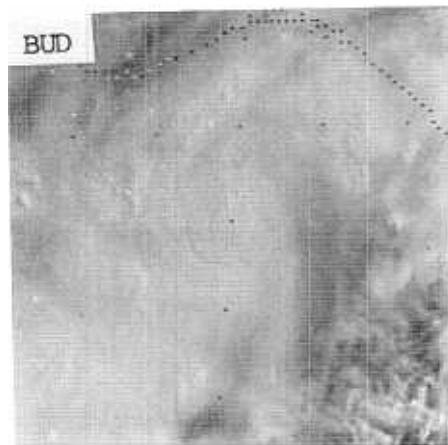
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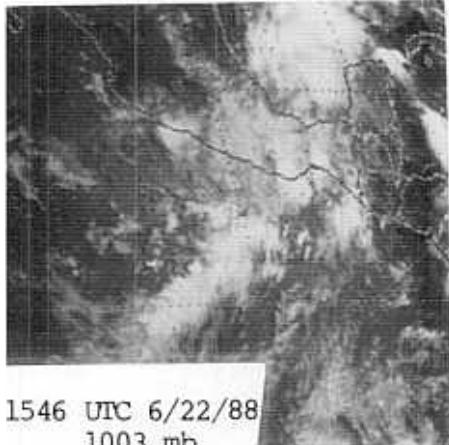
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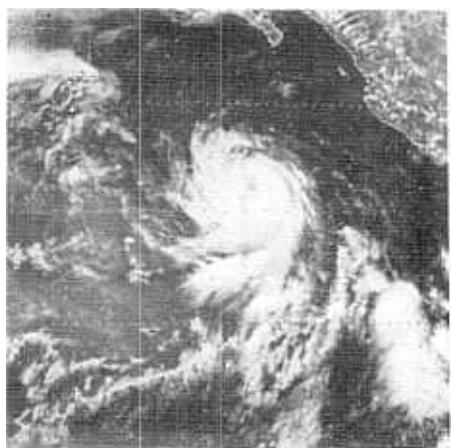
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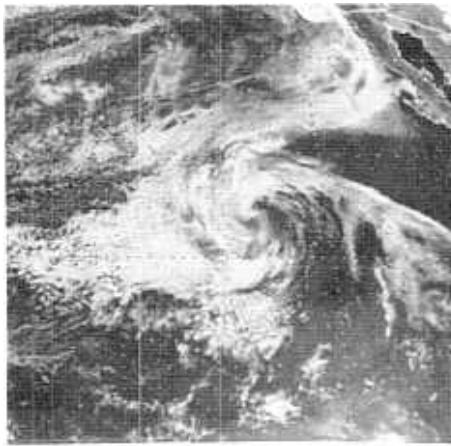
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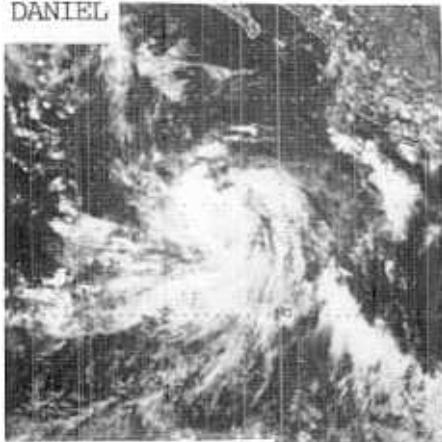


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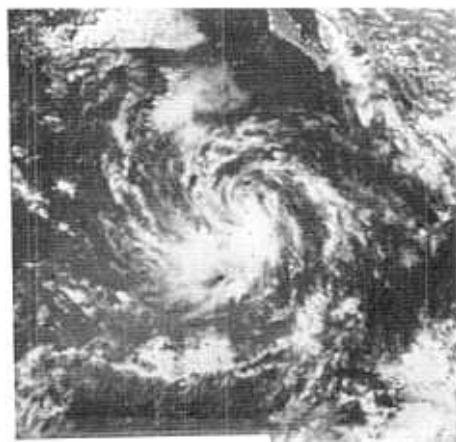


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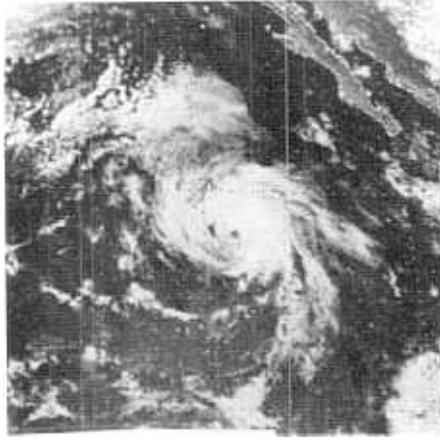
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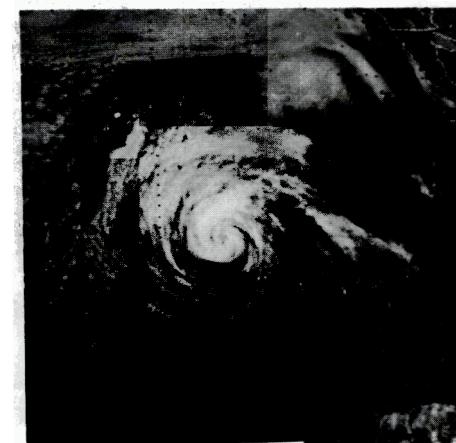
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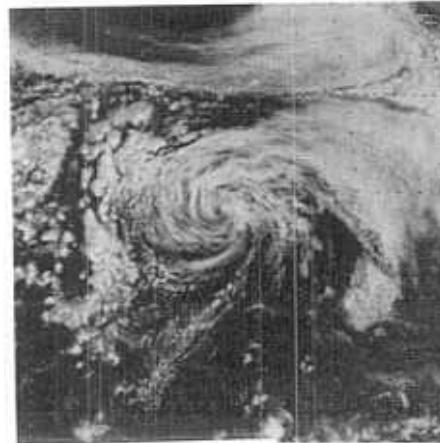
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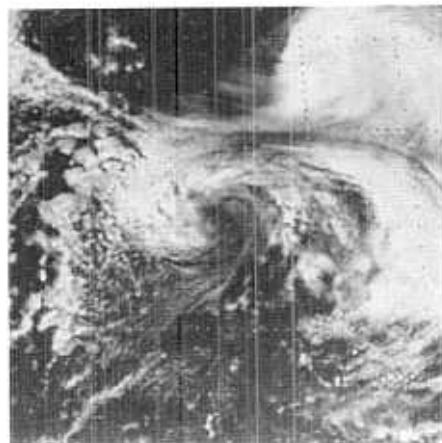
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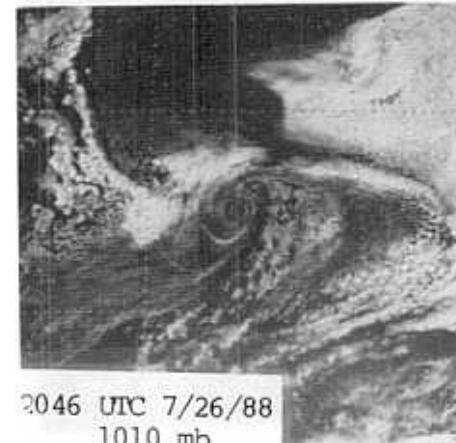
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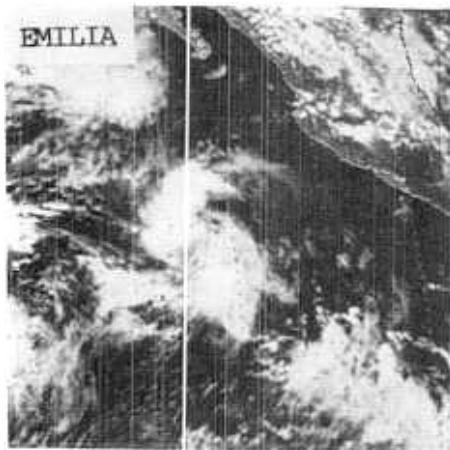
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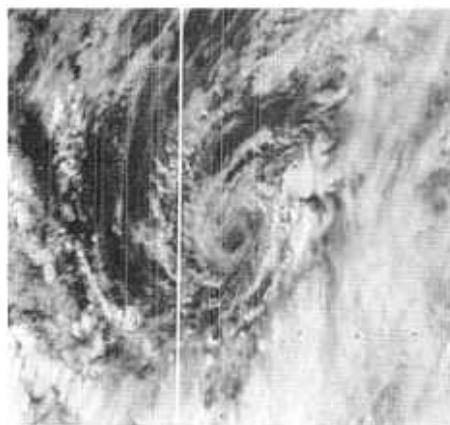
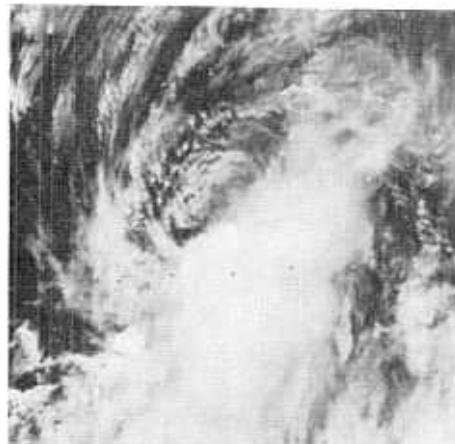
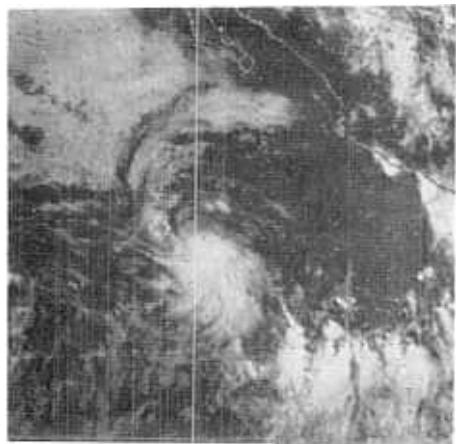
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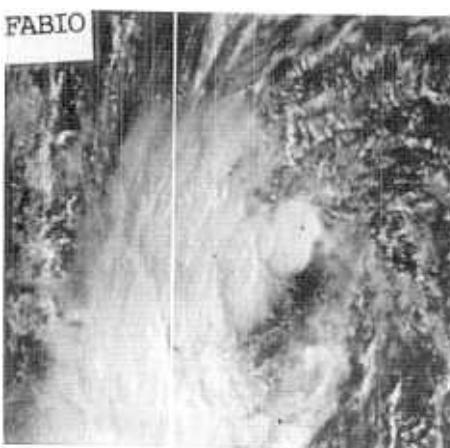
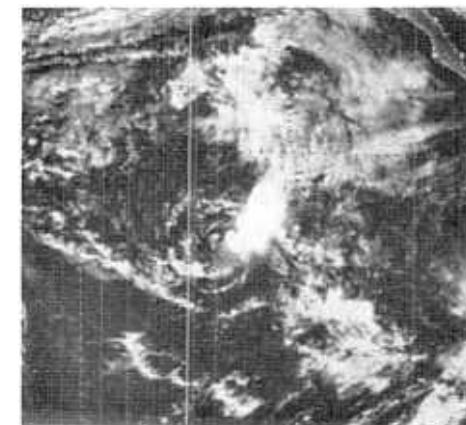
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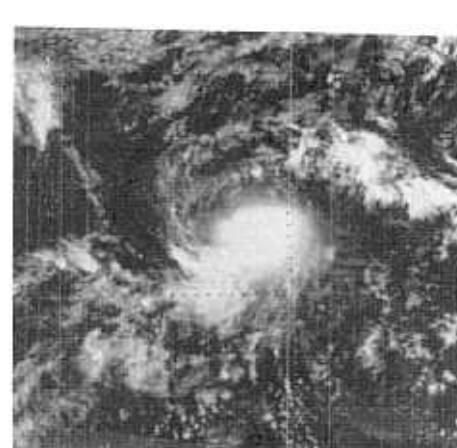
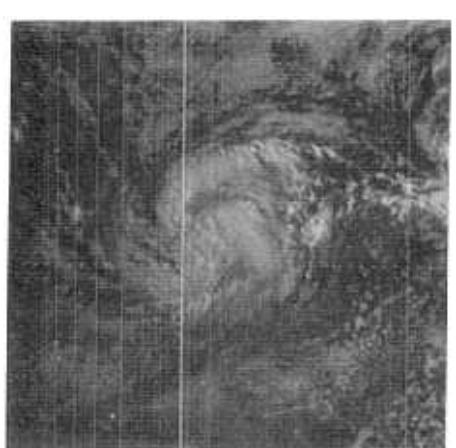
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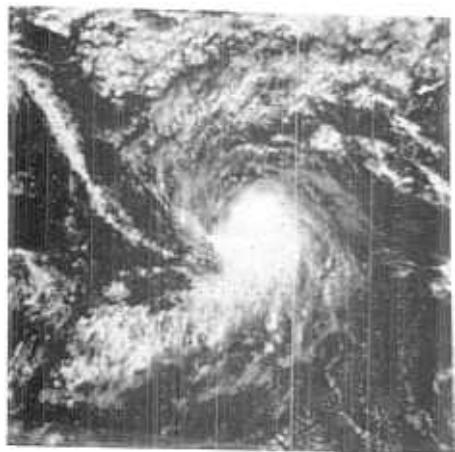


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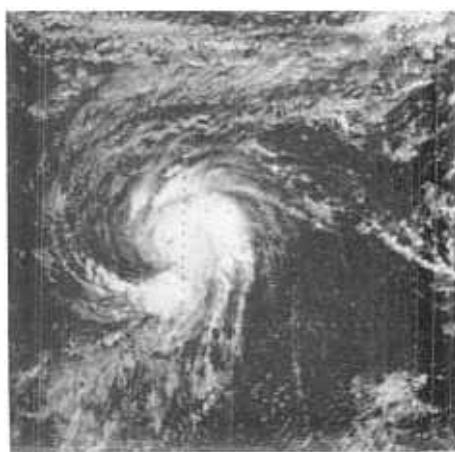


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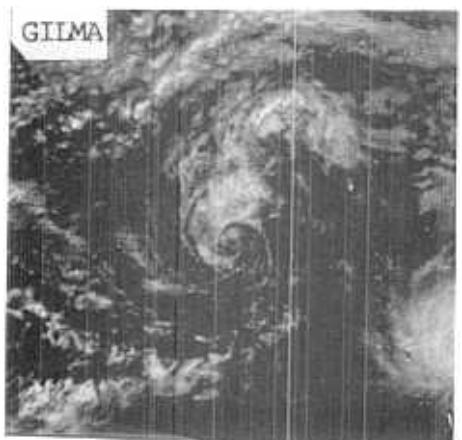




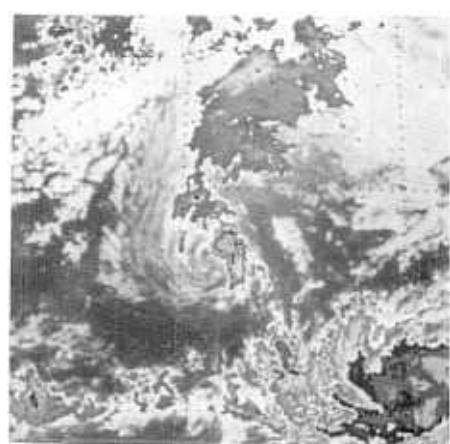
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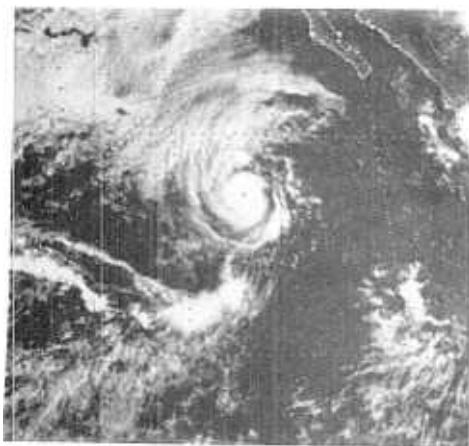
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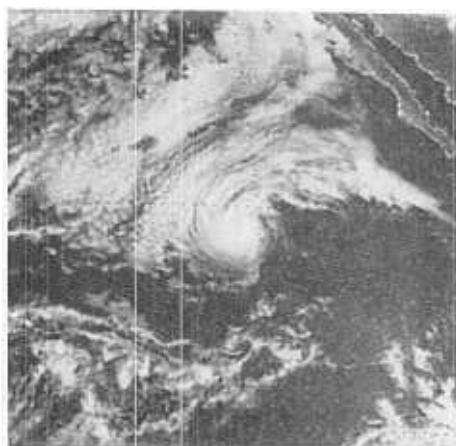
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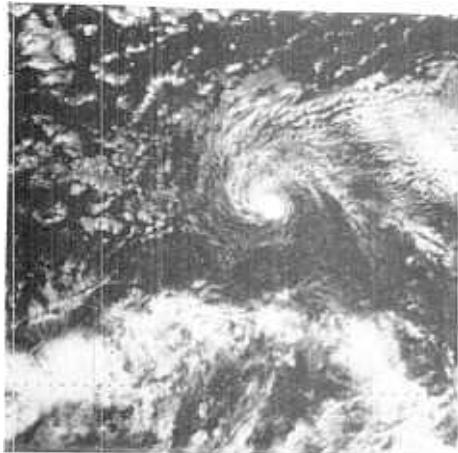
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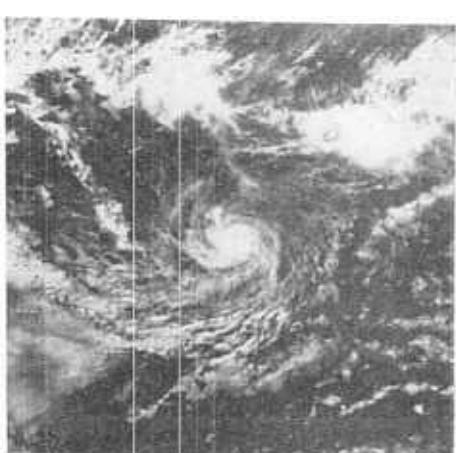
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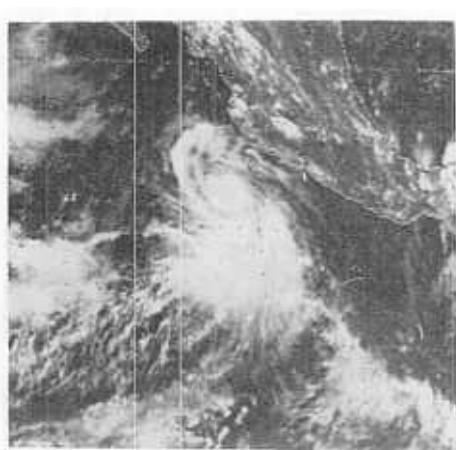
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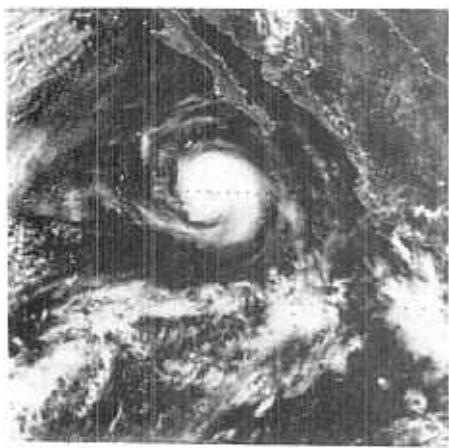
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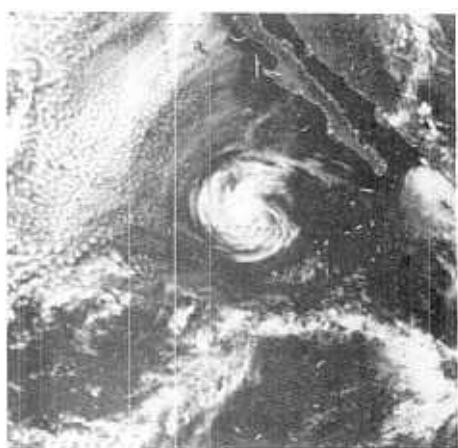
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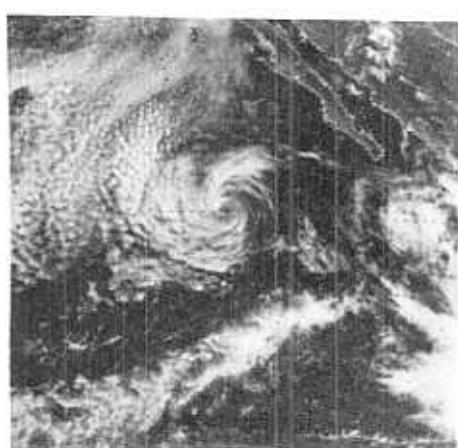
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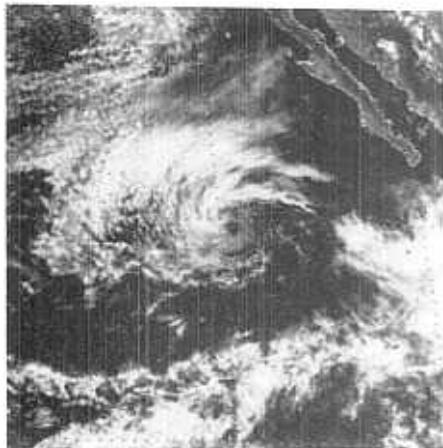
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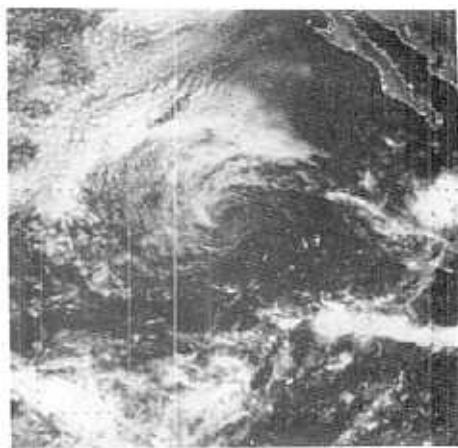
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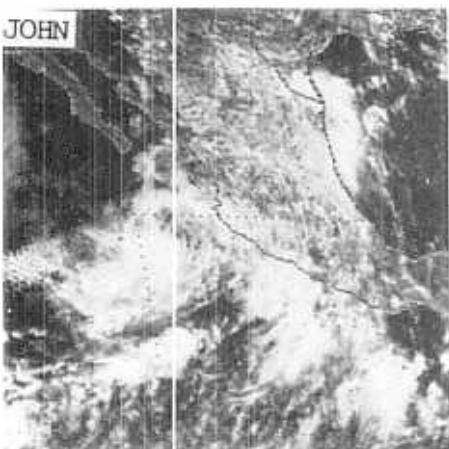
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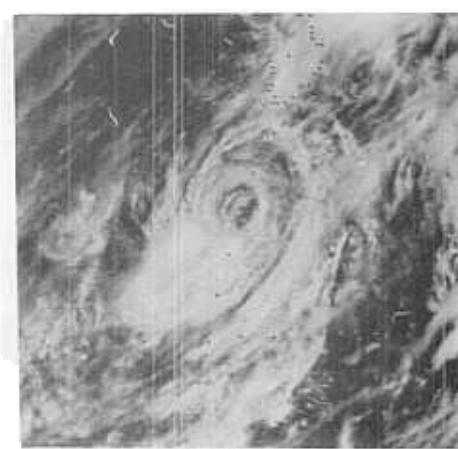
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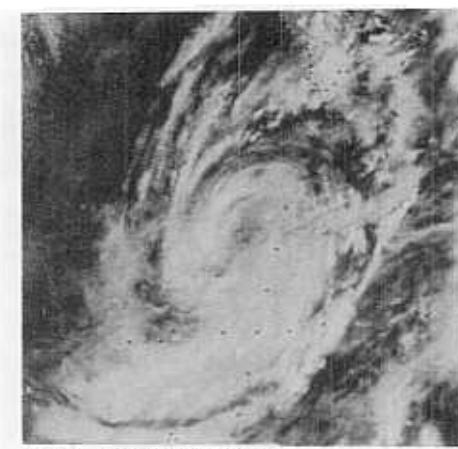
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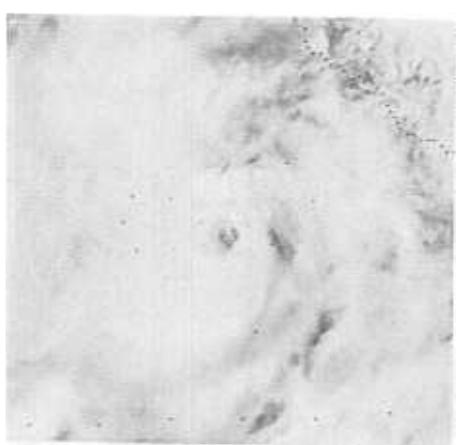


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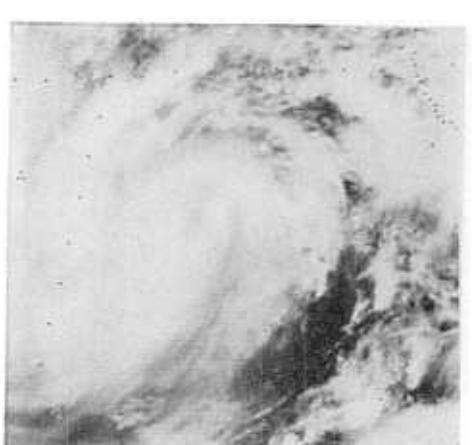
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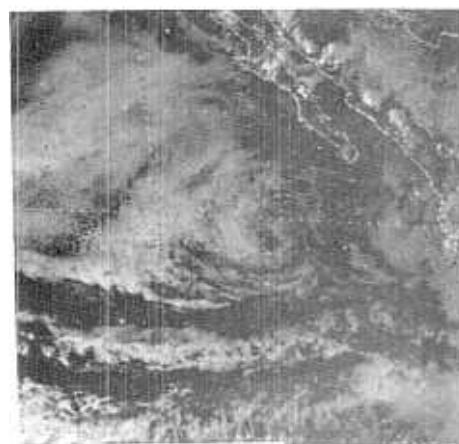
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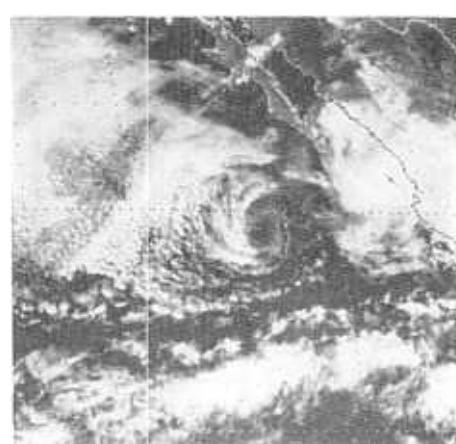
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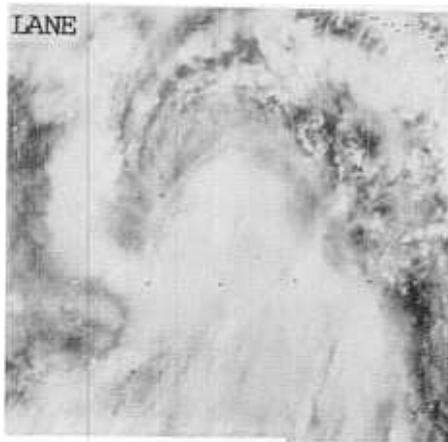
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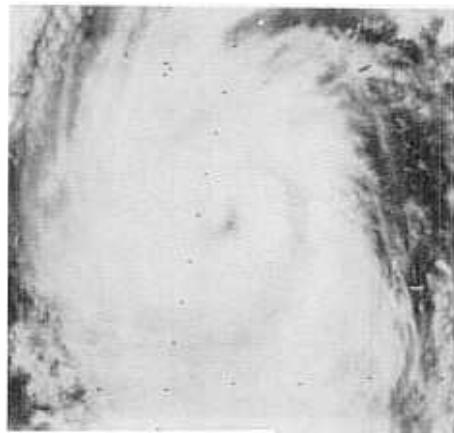
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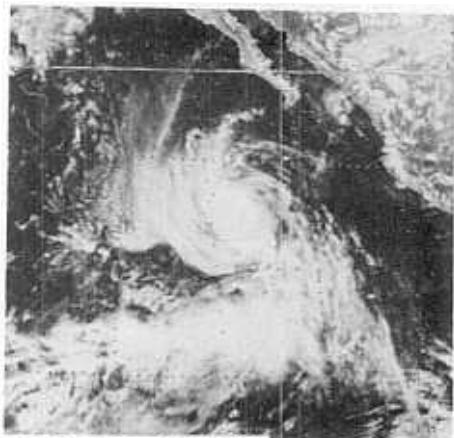
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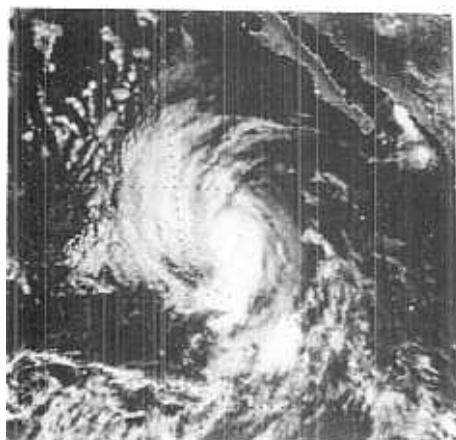
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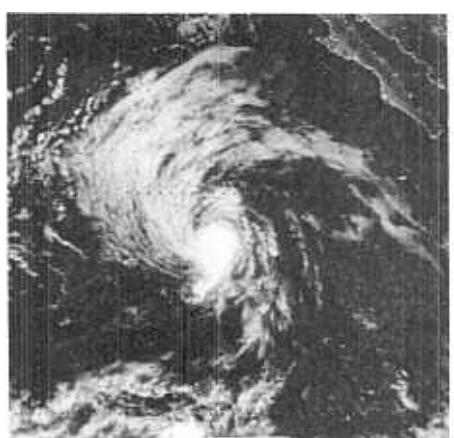
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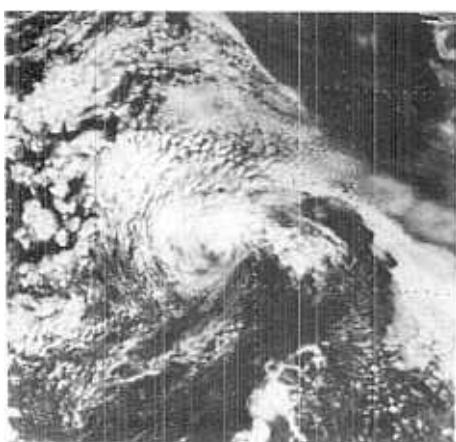
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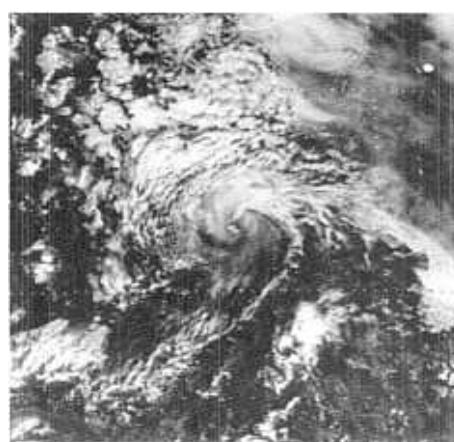
0746 UTC 9/26/88
988



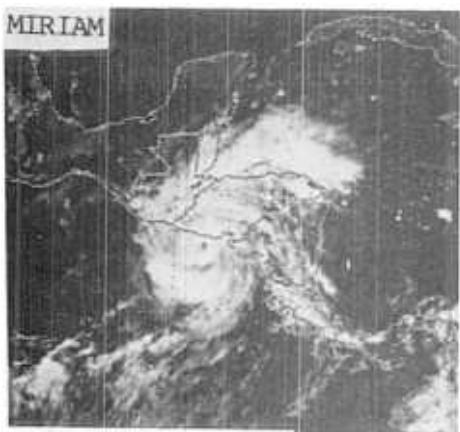
2046 UTC 9/27/88
988 mb



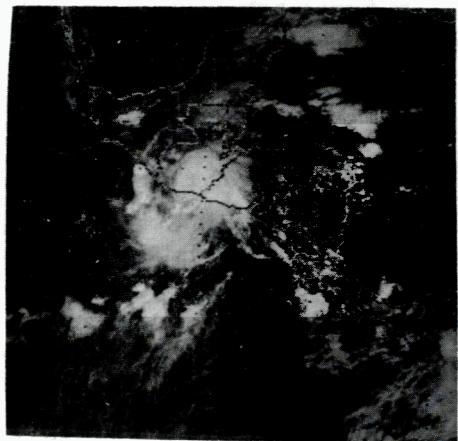
2146 UTC 9/28/88
1008



2046 UTC 9/29/88
1014 mb



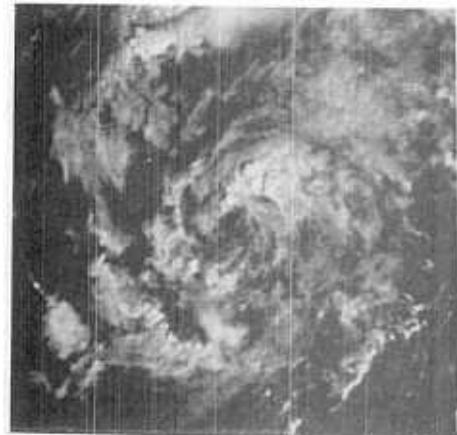
1901 UTC 10/23/88
988 mb



1601 UTC 10/24/88
993 mb



1701 UTC 10/25/88
1003 mb



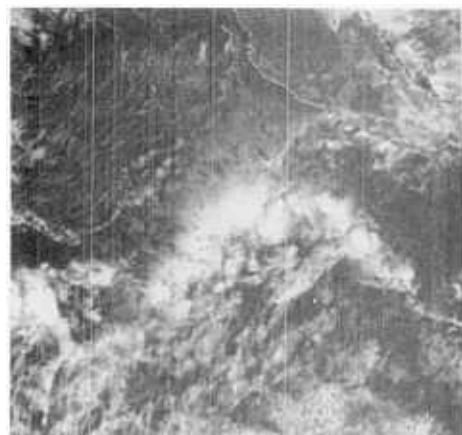
1501 UTC 10/26/88
1005 mb



1501 UTC 10/27/88
1006 mb



1646 UTC 10/28/88
1010 mb



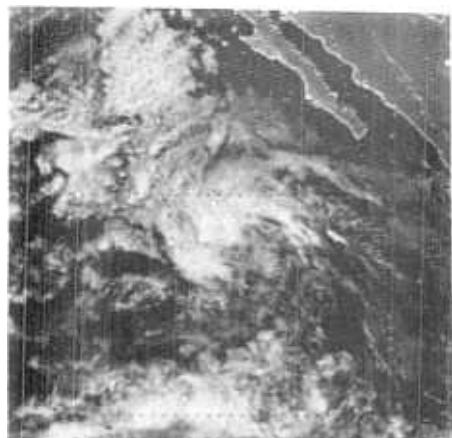
1746 UTC 10/29/88
1010 mb



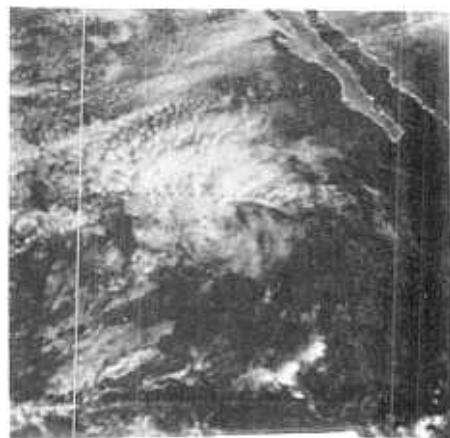
2046 UTC 10/30/88
1007 mb



1846 UTC 10/31/88
1006 mb



2146 UTC 11/01/88
1006 mb



1846 UTC 11/02/88
1010 mb

Table 1. Verification of 1988 tropical storm and hurricane forecasts.
 Track model forecast errors (average in nautical miles), eastern Pacific, 1988

model	forecast period (hours)					
	0	12	24	36	48	72
Official (number of cases)	20 (175)	45 (175)	75 (150)	103 (128)	138 (108)	176 (74)
BAM	68 (38)	76 (38)	69 (35)	109 (33)	140 (29)	215 (24)
EPCL84	22 (170)	47 (170)	78 (147)	109 (123)	138 (103)	180 (69)
EPAN85	21 (168)	46 (168)	77 (145)	110 (124)	141 (105)	191 (71)
EPSS87	22 (171)	45 (171)	73 (148)	103 (126)	131 (106)	182 (72)
SANBAR	18 (72)	52 (72)	96 (61)	144 (52)	193 (46)	299 (32)
EPHC81	20 (77)	43 (77)	71 (67)	109 (57)	141 (49)	183 (32)

TABLE 2. 1988 Eastern North Pacific hurricane season statistics

number	name	class*	dates**	maximum sustained wind ms^{-1} (kt)
1	Aletta	T	16-21 Jun	31 (60)
2	Bud	T	20-22 Jun	23 (45)
3	Carlotta	H	08-15 Jul	34
4	Daniel	T	19-26 July	28
5	Emilia	T	27 Jul-02 Aug	31
6	Fabio	H	28 Jul-09 Aug	62 (120)
7	Gilma	T	28 Jul-03 Aug	23
8	Hector	H	30 Jul-09 Aug	64 (125)
9	Iva	H	05-13 Aug	46 (90)
10	John	T	16-21 Aug	18 (35)
11	Kristy	H	29 Aug-06 Sep	41
12	Lane	H	21-30 Sep	46
13	Miriam	T	23-02 Nov	31

* T: tropical storm, wind speed $18\text{-}32 \text{ ms}^{-1}$ (34-63 kt).
 H: hurricane, wind speed 33 ms^{-1} (64 kt) or higher.

** Dates begin at 0000 UTC and include tropical depression stage.

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FORECASTS

ALETTA

JUN 17-JUN 19 1988

DATE/TIM	BE	TRAC	OPERATIONAL POSITION ERROR	12HR FORECAST		24HR FORECAST		36HR FORECAST		48HR FORECAST		72HR FORECAST	
				LAT.	LONG.								
151700	14.81131.4	15.2111.4	24	15.01133.0	85	15.31104.5	171	15.51135.5	216	15.01135.0	216	15.31135.5	216
151705	15.21131.5	15.8112.5	73	15.01134.0	82	15.31105.5	173	15.51136.5	227	15.51135.5	229	15.31135.5	229
151712	15.81131.4	15.01133.0	97	15.01134.5	83	15.31105.7	132	15.51136.0	157	15.01138.0	139	15.31136.0	139
151718	15.81131.5	15.8112.5	57	15.01133.0	22	15.31105.5	34	15.51136.0	13	15.21134.0	21	15.31136.0	21
151725	15.11131.5	15.8112.5	29	15.3112.9	33	15.31133.5	29	15.31104.4	42	15.51135.5	22	15.31135.5	22
151800	15.41131.7	15.0112.5	29	14.1112.7	32	15.31133.0	42	15.51103.5	17	15.01134.0	13	15.31136.0	13
151805	15.71131.7	15.2112.5	44	15.31117.0	25	15.31135.5	35	15.31104.0	13	15.01135.0	19	15.31135.0	19
151812	15.71132.2	15.7111.3	29	15.6111.5	62	15.7112.0	20	15.31102.5	3	15.31135.5	223	15.31135.5	223
151818	17.21132.5	17.0112.3	20	17.7112.3	37	15.21133.2	20	15.71133.5	21	15.31135.5	22	15.31135.5	22
151825	17.31132.1	17.3113.5	15	17.0112.5	30	15.31135.0	20	15.31135.5	20	15.31135.5	21	15.31135.5	21
151900	17.51131.5	17.4114.1	12	17.0113.0	30	15.31135.0	20	15.31137.0	0	15.31135.5	0	15.31135.5	0

AV. VECTOR ERRORS (NM)

56

6

3

223

9

OFFICIAL FORECASTS

BJD

JUN 21-JUN 22 1988

DATE/TIM	BE	TRAC	OPERATIONAL POSITION ERROR	12HR FORECAST		24HR FORECAST		36HR FORECAST		48HR FORECAST		72HR FORECAST	
				LAT.	LONG.								
252112	14.024.5	15.523.5	55	14.22.5	0	14.597.0	60	15.392.5	3	15.5122.5	3	15.3103.0	3
252113	14.525.5	15.925.5	21	14.725.5	47	15.293.1	15	15.390.5	15	15.3121.5	15	15.3104.0	15
252118	15.220.2	15.020.2	44	15.020.2	42	15.599.0	15	15.2101.5	15	15.5122.5	15	15.5103.5	15
252122	15.127.3	14.027.3	15	15.627.3	45	15.3101.0	15	15.2132.5	15	17.0112.5	15	17.3105.5	15
252212	15.591.7	15.925.5	15	15.51133.0	60	15.01131.8	10	16.51133.5	5	17.01135.4	4	18.3102.0	0

AV. VECTOR ERRORS (NM)

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OFFICIAL FORECASTS

CARLOTTA JUL 3

JUL 13 1988

DATE/TIM	BE	TRAC	OPERATIONAL POSITION ERROR	12HR FORECAST		24HR FORECAST		36HR FORECAST		48HR FORECAST		72HR FORECAST	
				LAT.	LONG.								
171912	13.9117.0	15.8116.8	13	14.2117.0	13	14.7111.0	43	15.21113.0	31	15.51115.0	132	16.51119.0	228
172015	14.2118.1	15.1117.3	13	14.5117.5	25	15.3111.9	94	15.21113.8	122	15.61115.8	175	15.5120.0	257
172033	14.6119.2	16.4119.3	13	14.7111.1	62	15.1113.1	93	15.51115.5	135	15.81117.0	138	15.6121.0	258
172103	15.0111.3	16.5110.7	34	15.0112.2	33	15.51114.5	29	16.21115.5	127	15.51113.0	168	15.0121.5	0
172108	15.5111.4	15.2111.2	21	15.51113.5	42	16.31115.5	97	16.51117.5	139	17.01119.5	196	18.5123.5	0
172113	15.0112.5	15.3112.5	0	17.21114.5	12	15.31115.0	29	19.31115.5	55	19.5122.0	85	20.0122.5	0
172117	16.6113.5	15.2113.7	12	17.21113.8	21	18.31113.0	33	19.21120.5	55	19.5122.5	139	21.0123.0	0
172118	17.3114.5	17.5115.2	61	17.01117.5	20	20.31123.0	45	20.5122.5	21	21.0124.0	21	21.5127.0	0
172119	17.9115.4	13.4116.5	45	17.5113.5	5	20.21123.0	42	21.0122.5	39	21.5124.1	22	21.0129.0	0
172123	17.6116.5	13.5116.5	21	17.5113.5	13	20.21123.5	42	20.5122.5	21	21.0124.5	22	21.5129.0	0
172125	19.1117.4	13.6117.5	21	20.4113.3	23	21.5121.0	17	22.5123.5	21	22.5125.0	23	23.0129.5	0
172126	19.8113.5	21.3119.3	31	21.3121.8	12	22.5122.5	25	23.2124.5	23	23.5125.0	23	24.0127.0	0
172128	20.4119.5	21.8119.5	24	21.9121.4	25	23.3123.0	23	23.5125.0	24	24.0127.0	0	24.8123.0	0
172130	21.1121.1	21.2121.1	1	21.9122.8	22	22.3124.5	23	23.1125.5	23	23.5123.0	0	24.8123.0	0

MEAN VECTOR ERRORS (NM)

21

26

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150

248

NUMBER OF CASES

13

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OFFICIAL FORECASTS

DANIE JUL 20-JUL 25 1988

DATE/TIME GAT	BEST TRACK LAT. LONG.	OPERATIONAL		12HR FORECAST		24HR FORECAST		36HR FORECAST		48HR FORECAST		72HR FORECAST	
		POSITION LAT.LONG.	ERROR NM	LAT.LONG. NM	ERROR NM	LAT. LONG. NM	ERROR NM	LAT. LONG. NM	ERROR VM	LAT. LONG. NM	ERROR NM	LAT. LONG. NM	ERROR NM
072000	15.1113.4	15.0113.2	13	15.5114.5	29	15.0115.0	40	16.5117.0	59	17.0119.5	34	17.5123.0	130
072005	15.3113.3	15.3113.3	3	15.6116.3	33	15.0115.2	36	15.5118.3	17.0122.0	17.5123.0	125	17.5123.0	181
072012	15.5114.2	15.5117.3	13	15.7115.4	16	16.0117.0	100	16.5119.0	156	16.5119.0	232	17.0122.0	327
072013	15.7114.7	15.5114.7	13	15.5115.3	37	17.0117.0	100	17.5119.0	17.0121.0	17.5121.0	150	17.5121.0	320
072100	15.1115.5	15.3115.3	3	15.8115.4	54	17.2117.6	130	17.5119.0	1530	17.5122.0	100	17.5122.0	292
072102	15.6110.3	15.1110.3	34	15.9117.6	51	17.4113.7	123	17.5119.4	130	17.5122.7	127	17.5122.7	273
072112	17.2112.4	17.3117.3	33	17.5113.5	53	17.9120.0	100	17.5122.4	19.0124.0	20.0124.0	11	17.5122.4	150
072113	17.8110.5	17.5119.2	2	18.5120.5	53	19.0122.0	51	19.0124.0	20.0124.0	20.0124.0	37	17.5121.0	205
072200	13.5112.0	13.5119.5	12	19.2121.0	11	20.0124.0	37	20.0124.0	21.0124.0	21.0124.0	1	17.5121.0	146
072205	13.9120.0	13.5119.5	12	20.0112.2	55	21.0124.8	89	21.0124.8	21.0124.8	21.0124.8	21	17.5121.0	256
072212	19.1120.1	17.3122.3	11	19.0124.0	24	20.0126.0	100	20.0126.0	21.0126.0	21.0126.0	135	20.0126.0	*
072214	19.2120.3	17.2123.3	0	19.3122.0	24	19.5122.0	100	19.5122.0	19.5122.0	19.5122.0	197	19.5122.0	*
072300	17.4122.4	17.4124.4	5	19.5125.5	64	19.7129.0	17	19.7129.0	20.0129.0	20.0129.0	232	20.0129.0	*
072303	19.7125.7	19.7125.5	11	19.0123.0	101	20.0113.0	47	20.0113.0	20.0113.0	20.0113.0	205	20.0113.0	*
072312	20.5126.5	20.3125.2	20	21.5120.0	50	22.0113.0	61	22.0113.0	22.0113.0	22.0113.0	21	22.0113.0	*
072317	21.5127.2	21.5127.0	13	23.5124.0	55	24.0113.0	55	24.0113.0	24.0113.0	24.0113.0	11	24.0113.0	*
072400	22.5123.3	22.5123.3	5	24.4121.0	33	24.5123.0	140	24.5123.0	25.0123.0	25.0123.0	255	25.0123.0	*
072405	22.5123.2	22.5123.3	5	24.5131.0	25	24.5131.0	34	24.5131.0	25.0131.0	25.0131.0	255	25.0131.0	*
072412	22.5123.0	22.5123.0	2	24.5132.0	24	24.5132.0	34	24.5132.0	25.0132.0	25.0132.0	255	25.0132.0	*
072413	22.5123.0	22.5123.0	2	24.5133.0	24	24.5133.0	34	24.5133.0	25.0133.0	25.0133.0	255	25.0133.0	*
072511	23.5131.1	23.5131.1	1	25.5134.0	17	25.5134.0	27	25.5134.0	26.0134.0	26.0134.0	27	26.0134.0	*
072512	23.5132.2	23.5132.2	1	25.5134.0	17	26.0134.0	27	26.0134.0	26.5134.0	26.5134.0	27	26.5134.0	*
072512	25.5134.1	25.5134.3	1	25.4125.3	27	25.5133.0	3	25.5133.0	26.0141.5	26.0141.5	27	26.0141.5	*

17
1

OFFICIAL FORECASTS

EMILIA JUL 20-JUL 31 1988

DATE/TIME GAT	BEST TRACK LAT. LONG.	OPERATIONAL		12HR FORECAST		24HR FORECAST		36HR FORECAST		48HR FORECAST		72HR FORECAST	
		POSITION LAT.LONG.	ERROR NM	LAT.LONG. NM	ERROR NM	LAT. LONG. NM	ERROR NM						
072912	15.1113.5	15.0114.3	23	15.3114.5	73	15.5116.0	76	16.0118.3	46	16.5120.0	42	17.0123.5	*
072913	15.2114.4	15.3114.3	3	15.6115.9	13	15.0117.5	13	16.5119.3	13	17.0121.0	36	18.0123.0	*
073000	15.2115.3	15.0115.3	11	15.1117.0	35	15.3113.8	37	15.6120.5	33	16.0122.5	150	17.0126.0	*
073005	15.2116.1	15.0115.9	15	15.0117.5	35	15.3119.2	60	15.6120.5	59	15.2122.5	150	16.0125.0	*
073012	15.4110.9	15.3110.9	5	15.4113.5	33	15.5120.0	37	15.3121.0	15.0123.5	15.0123.5	17.0127.0	15.0127.0	*
073013	15.7117.7	15.5117.5	13	15.6112.2	23	15.7123.9	23	16.2122.5	15.5124.0	15.5124.0	17.5128.0	17.5128.0	*
073100	16.0118.4	15.0118.4	3	16.2120.2	33	16.5122.0	23	16.3122.0	17.0125.5	17.0125.5	12.0129.0	12.0129.0	*
073102	15.2119.3	15.2119.5	11	16.4121.1	33	16.5122.8	16	16.9124.4	17.0125.0	17.0125.0	17.5129.5	17.5129.5	*
073112	16.2120.2	15.2120.2	2	16.5121.9	23	17.3123.2	23	17.4125.8	17.5123.5	17.5123.5	12.0133.0	12.0133.0	*
073113	16.3121.0	15.2121.2	2	16.4122.9	16.5123.5	16.3126.3	16.3126.3	17.0123.5	17.4125.8	17.5123.5	17.5131.5	17.5131.5	*

MEAN VECTOR ERRORS(NM)
NUMBER OF CASES11
324
342
638
439
20
0

Table 3a. continued.

OFFICIAL FORECASTS

FABIO

JUL 20-AUG 12 1988

DATE/TIME 34T	BEST TRACK LAT. LONG. NM	OPERATIONAL POSITION ERROR NM	12HR FORECAST LAT. LONG. NM		24HR FORECAST LAT. LONG. NM		36HR FORECAST LAT. LONG. NM		48HR FORECAST LAT. LONG. NM		72HR FORECAST LAT. LONG. NM		
			ERROR	NM									
372913	12.0125.0	13.0124.5	55	13.7125.3	43	14.3123.2	84	14.7130.1	25	15.5122.0	126	17.5135.5	217
373005	11.9125.0	11.0120.1	66	12.4127.9	15	12.4122.0	62	12.5131.0	30	13.2129.5	124	14.6130.4	96
373007	11.9125.0	11.9125.0	3	11.9123.9	17	12.3132.0	10	12.5132.0	10	13.4134.9	22	13.5132.0	29
373011	11.9127.7	11.9127.7	0	12.0125.5	5	12.0111.5	18	12.2133.5	5	12.4115.5	26	13.5132.0	18
373013	11.9125.0	11.9125.0	0	11.9123.8	17	12.0111.5	24	12.0115.5	7	12.0117.0	13	13.5132.0	5
373103	12.0125.0	11.9125.0	2	11.9125.0	55	12.0121.0	37	12.0121.0	37	12.0121.0	111	13.5142.0	0
373113	12.1137.0	12.0125.0	54	12.2143.0	41	12.4135.0	21	12.5137.0	21	12.6137.0	13	12.5144.0	0
373112	12.2131.4	11.9125.1	43	12.2143.5	11	12.5135.7	11	12.5135.7	11	12.6139.7	13	12.5144.0	0
373113	12.4132.4	11.9125.2	66	12.5134.5	11	12.5135.5	11	12.5135.5	11	12.6139.5	13	12.5144.0	0
373122	12.5133.0	11.9125.3	1	12.5134.4	25	13.0135.7	70	13.0135.7	70	13.0135.5	11	13.5144.0	0
373125	12.7133.4	11.9125.4	0	12.7133.4	17	13.0135.5	25	13.0135.5	25	13.0135.5	22	13.5144.0	0
373117	12.9133.5	11.9125.5	0	12.9133.5	55	13.4135.5	51	13.5135.9	5	13.5135.9	3	13.5144.0	0
373118	12.9135.0	11.9125.5	0	12.9135.0	55	13.4135.0	39	13.5135.9	5	13.5135.9	11	13.5145.0	0
373120	12.9135.0	11.9125.5	0	12.9135.0	1	13.5140.1	1	14.3142.1	1	14.5142.4	5	13.5145.0	0
373122	12.9135.0	11.9125.5	0	12.9135.0	5	13.5141.0	5	13.5141.0	5	13.5141.0	5	13.5145.0	0
373125	12.9135.0	11.9125.5	0	12.9135.0	5	13.5143.0	13	13.5143.0	13	13.5143.0	7.5	13.5145.0	0
373212	13.2139.0	13.2139.0	5	13.4141.5	13	13.5143.5	5	13.5143.5	5	14.5143.0	0	13.5145.0	5
MEAN VECTOR ERRORS(NM)		22		23		41		47		49		90	
NUMBER OF CASES		12		14		12		10		9		4	

OFFICIAL FORECASTS

GILMA

JUL 20-JUL 30 1988

DATE/TIME 34T	BEST TRACK LAT. LONG. NM	OPERATIONAL POSITION ERROR NM	12HR FORECAST LAT. LONG. NM		24HR FORECAST LAT. LONG. NM		36HR FORECAST LAT. LONG. NM		48HR FORECAST LAT. LONG. NM		72HR FORECAST LAT. LONG. NM		
			ERROR	NM									
372913	15.9136.2	17.9130.2	112	13.0135.6	61	20.2137.0	136	21.2137.5		22.0138.5		22.5140.5	
373022	15.0130.4	15.2130.3	13	16.3135.9	11	15.4137.6		16.5138.5					
373023	15.0135.5	15.2136.4	11	16.4137.1	54	15.3137.7		16.5138.5					
373022	15.1135.3	15.3137.4	34	15.5133.4	16	15.2132.4		15.3144.5					
373013	15.5138.0	15.5138.5	4	15.8140.4	17	15.5142.5		15.5144.5					
MEAN VECTOR ERRORS(NM)		43		42		136		0		0		0	
NUMBER OF CASES		3		3		1		0		0		0	

~~OFFICIAL FORMS~~

MET 102 74E 31-536 19 1953

DATE/TIME ZAI	OPERATIONAL			12HR FORECAST			24HR FORECAST			36HR FORECAST			48HR FORECAST			72HR FORECAST		
	BEST TRACK LAT. DN.S.	POSITION LAT.LONS.	ERROR NM	LAT.LONG. NM	ERROR NM	LAT. LONG. NM	ERROR NM	LAT. LONG. NM	ERROR NM	LAT. LONG. NM	ERROR NM	LAT. LONG. NM	ERROR NM	LAT. LONG. NM	ERROR NM	LAT. LONG. NM	ERROR NM	
073113	12-3103.7	12-1124.3	37	12-7125.5	32	13-3103.0	59	13-9110.3	57	14-5113.0	57	15-5117.0	101	15-5117.0	101	15-5117.0	101	
073113	12-3134.3	12-3134.3	6	12-7137.5	64	14-5110.0	13	15-5112.0	50	15-5114.0	42	15-5112.0	33	15-5112.0	33	15-5112.0	33	
153113	12-4135.1	12-3135.1	11	12-8135.6	13	14-5113.5	16	14-9113.1	50	15-5115.5	42	15-5115.5	30	15-5115.5	30	15-5115.5	30	
153113	12-9137.3	12-9137.3	11	12-7137.7	23	15-5112.0	34	16-0114.1	11	15-5115.5	25	15-5115.5	25	15-5115.5	25	15-5115.5	25	
083113	12-3108.5	12-2118.7	7	12-0111.0	25	15-5113.0	11	16-5116.0	16	17-5117.5	26	17-0119.0	17	17-0119.0	17	17-0119.0	17	
083113	12-7129.9	12-7129.9	1	12-6110.0	2	14-9114.5	23	16-5116.0	10	16-5116.0	10	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	
083113	12-7121.1	12-7121.1	1	12-5111.1	3	14-9114.5	41	16-5116.0	66	16-5116.0	66	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	
083113	12-7121.1	12-7121.1	1	12-5111.2	1	15-5114.5	37	16-5117.0	59	16-5117.0	59	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	
083113	12-7121.1	12-7121.1	1	12-5111.2	1	16-5117.0	8	17-0117.0	5	17-0117.0	5	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	
083113	12-6113.0	12-6113.0	1	12-6113.0	1	16-5117.0	1	17-0117.0	1	17-0117.0	1	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	
083113	12-7111.1	12-7111.1	1	12-6113.0	1	16-5117.0	1	17-0117.0	1	17-0117.0	1	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	17-0119.0	20	
083113	12-4115.2	12-4115.2	1	12-7115.2	1	17-2117.4	12	18-5113.5	29	18-5113.5	29	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-7110.0	12-7110.0	2	12-7110.0	5	17-7113.2	12	18-5120.2	16	18-5120.2	16	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-7112.0	12-7112.0	2	12-7112.0	5	18-0119.0	12	19-3121.0	12	19-5124.0	44	20-5124.0	44	20-5124.0	44	20-5124.0	44	
083113	12-7118.0	12-7118.0	2	12-7118.0	5	18-5121.8	21	19-3121.8	21	19-5124.0	44	20-5124.0	44	20-5124.0	44	20-5124.0	44	
083113	12-2119.0	12-2119.0	13	12-0110.9	13	12-6120.3	5	12-5122.0	50	12-5122.0	50	20-5124.0	44	20-5124.0	44	20-5124.0	44	
083113	12-9120.0	12-9120.0	9	12-0120.0	9	12-4121.5	41	12-5123.5	59	12-5123.5	59	20-5124.0	44	20-5124.0	44	20-5124.0	44	
083113	12-9120.0	12-9120.0	9	12-0120.0	9	12-3120.0	43	12-5123.5	102	12-5123.5	102	21-0127.0	26	21-0127.0	26	21-0127.0	26	
083113	12-0422.0	12-0422.0	3	12-0122.0	3	12-2122.0	21	12-5122.5	47	12-5122.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0423.0	12-0423.0	3	12-0123.0	3	12-4123.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0424.0	12-0424.0	3	12-0124.0	3	12-4124.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0425.0	12-0425.0	3	12-0125.0	3	12-4125.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0426.0	12-0426.0	3	12-0126.0	3	12-4126.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0427.0	12-0427.0	3	12-0127.0	3	12-4127.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0428.0	12-0428.0	3	12-0128.0	3	12-4128.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0429.0	12-0429.0	3	12-0129.0	3	12-4129.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0430.0	12-0430.0	3	12-0130.0	3	12-4130.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0431.0	12-0431.0	3	12-0131.0	3	12-4131.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0432.0	12-0432.0	3	12-0132.0	3	12-4132.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0433.0	12-0433.0	3	12-0133.0	3	12-4133.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0434.0	12-0434.0	3	12-0134.0	3	12-4134.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0435.0	12-0435.0	3	12-0135.0	3	12-4135.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0436.0	12-0436.0	3	12-0136.0	3	12-4136.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0437.0	12-0437.0	3	12-0137.0	3	12-4137.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0438.0	12-0438.0	3	12-0138.0	3	12-4138.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0439.0	12-0439.0	3	12-0139.0	3	12-4139.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0440.0	12-0440.0	3	12-0140.0	3	12-4140.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0441.0	12-0441.0	3	12-0141.0	3	12-4141.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0442.0	12-0442.0	3	12-0142.0	3	12-4142.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0443.0	12-0443.0	3	12-0143.0	3	12-4143.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0444.0	12-0444.0	3	12-0144.0	3	12-4144.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0445.0	12-0445.0	3	12-0145.0	3	12-4145.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0446.0	12-0446.0	3	12-0146.0	3	12-4146.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0447.0	12-0447.0	3	12-0147.0	3	12-4147.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0448.0	12-0448.0	3	12-0148.0	3	12-4148.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0449.0	12-0449.0	3	12-0149.0	3	12-4149.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0450.0	12-0450.0	3	12-0150.0	3	12-4150.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0451.0	12-0451.0	3	12-0151.0	3	12-4151.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0452.0	12-0452.0	3	12-0152.0	3	12-4152.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0453.0	12-0453.0	3	12-0153.0	3	12-4153.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0454.0	12-0454.0	3	12-0154.0	3	12-4154.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0455.0	12-0455.0	3	12-0155.0	3	12-4155.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0456.0	12-0456.0	3	12-0156.0	3	12-4156.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0457.0	12-0457.0	3	12-0157.0	3	12-4157.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0458.0	12-0458.0	3	12-0158.0	3	12-4158.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0459.0	12-0459.0	3	12-0159.0	3	12-4159.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0460.0	12-0460.0	3	12-0160.0	3	12-4160.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0461.0	12-0461.0	3	12-0161.0	3	12-4161.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5	47	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	19-5124.0	44	
083113	12-0462.0	12-0462.0	3	12-0162.0	3	12-4162.0	25	12-5123.5	47	12-5123.5								

30-MILE VECTOR ERRORS (KM) NUMBER OF CASES

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14

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37
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21

OFFICIAL FORECAST

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AUG 26-2 JG 11 19

MEAN VECTOR ERRORS(CM)
NUMBER OF CASES

-2-

44
21

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39

on

OFFICIAL FORECASTS

CHN AUG 7 13 1988

D	EST. TRA. LAT. LON	LAT. LON	CAS ER	S RRC NM	AS EX. R	A OR	FORECAST AT. LON NM		
							LAT. LONG	V	
1718	19.4137.8	13.4137.5	24	10.2113.3	42	14.7	19.2111.1	20.1112.4	21.0115.0
151500	19.5133.2	19.1135.1		10.5127.3	20.0	11.5	20.5112.0	21.0113.5	22.0117.0
081505	20.1138.7	19.5130.0		20.1112.1	20.3	111.3	21.5112.5	21.5113.5	22.0115.0
							0	0	0

3	DATE/TIME	EST. TRACK	OPERATIONAL POSITION ERROR	12HR FORECAST		24HR FORECAST		36HR FORECAST		48HR FORECAST		72HR FORECAST	
				LAT.	LON.	LAT.	LON.	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM
22912	14.4100.0			15.0101.0	3	15.6100.0	134	15.2101.7	193	16.3102.5	239	17.3103.4	290
33913	15.1101.1			15.5102.5	21	15.5104.5	24	17.3105.5	21	18.5113.0	21	19.5113.5	165
3383025	15.7102.2			15.5103.5	23	17.0105.5	0	15.1107.5	20	16.7109.5	38	19.5111.5	86
3383012	16.0103.2			15.3104.3	17	17.0107.0	45	17.5109.3	76	16.5111.5	96	19.0113.5	158
3383013	16.9103.1			15.3104.5	16	18.0117.4	23	19.3109.5	74	19.7111.0	78	20.5112.5	155
3353100	17.4115.0			17.5106.0	5	18.4107.0	15	19.3109.0	41	20.0111.0	99	21.0113.0	214
3383106	17.7106.0			17.5107.0	12	18.4108.7	0	19.3110.5	33	19.5112.2	123	20.0114.0	131
3353142	18.5107.7			17.5103.2	28	18.9111.0	29	19.7112.0	133	20.4113.5	139	21.0115.0	226
3383113	18.5107.5			15.5108.4	25	18.9109.0	23	19.5111.0	37	20.0112.7	153	20.5114.0	159
3391100	18.84110.5			13.4110.5	0	10.3111.2	74	20.3113.0	170	20.5114.3	214	21.0115.5	251
3391105	18.54110.9			13.5110.2	17	18.9111.0	61	19.3113.5	132	19.5115.0	141	19.8113.5	139
3391112	18.54110.3			13.5110.5	13	18.6112.0	63	18.3113.0	72	19.3114.5	78	19.2115.8	19.5113.5
3392111	13.21110.7			17.8111.0	22	17.7112.0	24	17.3113.0	11	17.2114.0	50	17.5115.0	18.0117.0
3392202	17.8111.1			17.9111.2	3	17.7112.0	13	17.5113.0	37	17.5114.0	50	17.5115.0	18.0117.0
3392205	17.7111.5			17.9111.8	15	17.6112.9	47	17.5114.0	66	17.3115.0		17.2115.0	17.5112.0
3392212	17.9112.2			17.8112.4	12	17.8113.0	24	17.7114.0		17.7114.0		17.7117.5	13.0121.0
3392213	13.2112.7			13.2112.3	5	18.2113.9	15	15.3115.0		18.4115.3		19.5117.5	19.0121.0
3392220	13.3113.1			13.3113.3		13.5114.5		13.4115.5		18.5117.0		18.5113.5	19.5122.0
3393005	18.4113.5			13.6113.5		18.8117.5		18.9115.6		19.3115.5		19.0112.5	1
MEAN VECTOR ERRORS (VM)				15	37	75	15	13	75	11	7		
NUMBER OF CASES				17	17	15	15	13	11	7			

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Ein Ego-Promotion

36HR FORECAST ERROR 43HR F
LAT ONE HUNDRED EIGHTY-THREE

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MEAN VECTOR ERRORS (NM)
NUMBER OF CSES

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1283 SUMMARY FOR OFFICIAL

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AVERAGE ERROR FOR ALL STOCHASTIC

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72HR

Table 3b. Best track wind speed verification for 1988 Eastern Pacific tropical cyclones.
VERIFICATION OF OFFICIAL MAX WIND FORECASTS

ERRORS(KTS) FOR STORM ALETTA

		INITIAL	12HR	24HR	36HR	48HR	72HR
FORECAST MADE FROM 061700Z DATA		-5.3	-15.3	-10.3	-5.3	-5.3	
FORECAST MADE FROM 061705Z DATA		-10.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	
FORECAST MADE FROM 061712Z DATA		-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	
FORECAST MADE FROM 061718Z DATA		-10.3	-15.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	
FORECAST MADE FROM 061800Z DATA		-10.3	-5.3	5.3	5.3	15.3	
FORECAST MADE FROM 061805Z DATA		10.3	-10.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	
FORECAST MADE FROM 061812Z DATA		-5.3	-5.3	15.3			
FORECAST MADE FROM 061818Z DATA		-10.3	-5.3				
FORECAST MADE FROM 061900Z DATA		-5.3	5.3				
FORECAST MADE FROM 061905Z DATA							

SUMMARY: STORM ALETTA

MEAN ERRORS (KTS)

-7.3 -5.3 .3 4.3 3.3 .3

MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR (KTS)

7.3 5.7 5.7 3.3 5.7 .3

STANDARD ERROR (KTS)

2.6 5.3 8.3 3.3 10.1 .3

NUMBER OF CASES

14421 36 CASES

VERIFICATION OF OFFICIAL MAX WIND FORECASTS

ERRORS(KTS) FOR STORM ADD

	INITIAL	12HR	24HR	36HR	48HR	72HR
FORECAST MADE FROM 052111Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3			
FORECAST MADE FROM 052116Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3			
FORECAST MADE FROM 052200Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3			
FORECAST MADE FROM 052205Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3			
FORECAST MADE FROM 052212Z DATA						

SUMMARY: STORM ADD

MEAN ERRORS (KTS)

-7.3 -1.7 -5.3 .3 .3 .3

MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR (KTS)

3.3 5.3 5.3 .3 .3 .3

STANDARD ERROR (KTS)

2.9 5.3 .1 .3 .3 .3

NUMBER OF CASES

13211 36 CASES

VERIFICATION OF OFFICIAL MAX WIND FORECASTS

ERRORS(KTS) FOR STORM CARLOTTA

	INITIAL	12HR	24HR	36HR	48HR	72HR
FORECAST MADE FROM 071212Z DATA	5.3	-5.3	-10.3	-5.3	5.3	11.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 071217Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	20.3	30.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 071300Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	5.3	15.3	30.3	30.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 071305Z DATA	5.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	30.3	30.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 071312Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	15.3	30.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 071318Z DATA	5.3	12.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 071400Z DATA	-5.3	5.3	10.3	5.3	20.3	
FORECAST MADE FROM 071105Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	-10.3	-10.3	-10.3	
FORECAST MADE FROM 071110Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	-10.3	-10.3	-10.3	
FORECAST MADE FROM 071115Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	
FORECAST MADE FROM 071120Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	
FORECAST MADE FROM 071200Z DATA	-5.3	-5.3	15.3			
FORECAST MADE FROM 071205Z DATA	-5.3	5.3				
FORECAST MADE FROM 071212Z DATA	-5.3	10.3				
FORECAST MADE FROM 071300Z DATA						

STORM CARLOTTA

MEAN ERRORS (KTS)

1.5 4.6 1 1 7

MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR (KTS)

STANDARD ERROR (KTS)

NUMBER OF CASES

VERIFICATION OF OFFICIAL MAC WIND FOREC STS

533983 (KT3) FOB 37284 2AV15-

FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 072305Z DATA 5.0 -5.0 0.0 5.0 5.0 15.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 072305Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723112Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723118Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723100Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723103Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723112Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723115Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723200Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723206Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723211Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723218Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723300Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723305Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723312Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723318Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723325Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723400Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723405Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723412Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723418Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0
FOR EACH LAST MADE FROM 0723425Z DATA 5.0 5.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 25.0

2 4 2 4 6
AV 4335L JF 2200 (CFS) 2.1 5.3 7.4 7.2 13.0 13.2
2 2 2 0.2 2.7 12.5 13.2

VERIFICATION OF OFFICE - MAX WIND 338-3873

33085(KTS) FIR STORY EMI-TA

			INITIA	12HR	24HR	36HR	48HR	72HR
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722112Z DATA	-2	-10-2	-15-7	-5+2	12+3
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722102Z DATA	+3	-10-3	-10+3	5+3	15+3
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722092Z DATA	-10-3	-10-3	-5+3	10+3	
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722082Z DATA	-10-3	-10-3	-5+3	10+2	
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722072Z DATA	-15-3	-10-3	5+3		
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722062Z DATA	-15-3	-10-3	10+2		
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722052Z DATA	-15-3	-10-3	10+2		
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722042Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722032Z DATA	-15-3	-10-3	10+2		
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722022Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722012Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	0722002Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	07220500Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	07220450Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	07220400Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	07220350Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	07220300Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	07220250Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	07220200Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	07220150Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	07220100Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	07220050Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			
FORECAST	MAD	FROM	07220000Z DATA	-10-3	5+3			

S1W4A3Y : STORM ENI-IA

MEAN ERRORS (KTS) -7.5 -5.3 -2.5 5.0 12.5
 MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR (KTS) 7.5 8.8 7.5 7.5 12.5
 STANDARD ERROR (KTS) 6.5 3.3 9.4 7.0 3.5
 NMME32 DF 64922

VERIFICATION OF OFFICIAL MAX WIND FORECASTS

ERRORS(CTS) FD STDR FAPI

TWEET 124 244 484 1000 1000

FORECAST MADE FROM 072205Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-5.3	5.3	-5.3	-12.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 072210Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-5.3	5.3	-5.3	-12.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 072215Z DATA	5.3	12.3	5.3	12.3	20.3	15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 072212Z DATA	5.3	12.3	10.3	10.3	20.3	15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 072305Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-15.3	-15.3	-20.3	-15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 072310Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-15.3	-15.3	-20.3	-15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 072315Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-15.3	-15.3	-20.3	-15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 072312Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-15.3	-15.3	-20.3	-15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 072320Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-15.3	-15.3	-20.3	-15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 080105Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-10.3	-10.3	-20.3	-15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 080110Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-15.3	-15.3	-20.3	-15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 080115Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-15.3	-15.3	-20.3	-15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 080120Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-15.3	-15.3	-20.3	-15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 080125Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-15.3	-15.3	-20.3	-15.3
FORECAST MADE FROM 080130Z DATA	-5.3	-12.3	-15.3	-15.3	-20.3	-15.3

JMIA

EAV O'S CTS	4.3	3.3	3			
1000 4300L JT 4300 (CTS)	2.3	5.4	5.3	1.0	13.5	3.3
23 33 (CTS)	3.2	5.2	5.5	14.3	13.9	11.2

VERIFICATION OF OFFICIAL MAX WIND FORECASTS

ERRORS(CTS) FD STDR FAPI

TWEET 124 244 484 1000 1000

FORECAST MADE FROM 072205Z DATA	-6.3	-13.3	5.3			
FORECAST MADE FROM 072210Z DATA	-10.3	-13.3	5.3			
FORECAST MADE FROM 072215Z DATA	-5.3	3.3	5.3			
FORECAST MADE FROM 072212Z DATA	-10.3	3.3	5.3			
FORECAST MADE FROM 072305Z DATA						
FORECAST MADE FROM 072310Z DATA						

MARY: STORM

MEAN ERRORS (C)

MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR (C)

STANDARD ERROR (CTS)
NUMBER OF CASES

REGISTRATION OF OFFICIERS AND AGENTS

~~220RSCTSI FOR STORM PECTORS~~

SUMMARY: ST23 HECTOR

MEAN ERRORS (CTS)	-2	-3.6	-3.7	-13.3	-21.3	-21.7
ABSOL J. ERROR (CTS)	3.2	7.5	4.	23.1	27.2	33.9
STANDARD ERROR (CTS)	3.5	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.5
NUMBER OF CASES	35	34	34	32	27	25

2.5 OFICIAL - MAX AND FORECASTS

14

2226 66 2000-01-01 2000-01-01 2000-01-01 2000-01-01 2000-01-01 2000-01-01

FEAR ABSOLUTE ERROR (55)

2

STANDARD ERROR (

4 4 5 5 12 i 5 15 i 7 13 i 3 20 i 5

VERIFICATION OF OFFICIAL MAX WIND FORECAST

333333(XT3) E78 S1384 103 V

F 33 45T 440 7-8037 0317182 DA
 F 34 45T 430 7-8037 0315002 DA
 F 35 45T 430 7-8037 0313257 DA

SUMMARY: STORM JOHN

MEAN EMISSIONS (KTS)

1 5 1 2 1 3 3

53309 (KTS)

12 13 14 15 16 17 18

STANDARD ERROR (CT3)
NUMBER OF CASES

• 1 • 2 • 3 • 4 • 5 • 6

DEFINITION OF OFFICIAL MAX WIND FORECAST
ERRORS(CTE) FOR SEARCH CRITERIA

				INITIAL	.2HR	24HR	36HR	48HR	72HR
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2122	DATA	-10.0	-15.0	-20.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2132	DATA	-10.0	-20.0	-25.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2002	DATA	-10.0	-15.0	-15.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2062	DATA	-10.0	-15.0	-15.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2122	DATA	-10.0	-15.0	-15.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2132	DATA	5.0	0.0	0.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2002	DATA	0.0	0.0	0.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2062	DATA	0.0	-5.0	-10.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2112	DATA	0.0	-10.0	-10.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2132	DATA	0.0	-10.0	-10.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2071	DATA	0.0	-5.0	5.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2071	DATA	-10.0	-5.0	5.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2121	DATA	0.0	0.0	0.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2131	DATA	0.0	0.0	0.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2071	DATA	0.0	0.0	0.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2072	DATA	0.0	0.0	0.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2121	DATA	0.0	15.0	20.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2131	DATA	0.0	15.0	20.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2072	DATA	0.0	15.0	20.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2121	DATA	0.0	15.0	20.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2131	DATA	0.0	15.0	20.0
F2422	45T	44D0	F2422	0	2072	DATA	0.0	15.0	20.0

F-34

ME	43501	T	2202 (TS)	4.	3.0	3	2.5	6.4
STANDS				17	7	13	3	
NJM:	3			15				
				15-3				
				15-1				
				15-7				

~~25~~ EEC 13 - 904 0142 22

-20283(473) 272 51284 -

SUMMER STORM - AN-

MEAN ERRORS (KTS)	2	-3	-2.5	-5.1	-7.3	-5.3
MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR (KTS)	1.7	6.2	8.9	9.3	10.7	9.4
STANDARD ERROR (KTS)	3.0	7.4	8.5	2.2	11.0	9.5

Table 3b. continued.

SUMMARY: ALL 12 STORMS

	INITIAL	12HR	24HR	36HR	48HR	72HR
MEAN ERRORS ($\times 10^3$)	-2.1	-2.7	-3.4	-4.5	-5.0	-2.7
MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR ($\times 10^3$)	3.2	5.5	10.2	13.3	15.1	17.5
STANDARD ERROR ($\times 10^3$)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
NUMBER OF CASES	173	173	147	123	103	75

LEGEND FOR TABLE 4.

OBSERVATIONAL UNIT

Satellite

GOES-6 = Geostationary Operational Environmental Satellite

RESOLUTION

Satellite

Classification confidence*, location and confidence**, visable or infrared resolution (km).

- * 1 =completely certain as to current intensity number used.
- 2 =tends to vary up and down by 1/2 T or S number.
- 3 =might vary up or down by one T or S number, or more.

- **1 =well defined eye with certain picture registration.
- 2 =well defined eye with uncertain picture registration.
- 3 =well defined circulation center with certain picture registration.
- 4 =well defined circulation center with uncertain picture registration.
- 5 =poorly defined circulation center with certain picture registration.
- 6 =poorly defined circulation center with uncertain picture registration

(Example-1,1, Vsbl,1 = classification confidence 1, location confidence 1, visible picture with 1 kilometer resolution.)

(Example-2,5, IR 8 = classificition confidence 2, location confidence 5, infrared picture with 8 kilometer resolution.)

Table 4. Center Fix positions and intensity evaluations for 1988 Tropical Cyclones.

CENTER FIXES

TROPICAL STORM ALETTA 17-21 JUNE 1988

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP.(N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT ALT.
01	17	0000	15.2 101.4	35	1005					GOES 7	2,- VIS 1	
02	17	0530	15.8 102.6	45	1000					GOES 7	2,5 VIS 8	
03	17	1200	15.5 103.0	55	994					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
04	17	1637	15.9 102.5	45	1000					SIX DMSP		
05	17	1800	15.8 102.1	55	994					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
06	18	0000	15.7 101.8	55	994					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
07	18	0530	15.9 102.1	55	994					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
08	18	1200	16.3 102.7	55	994					GOES 7	2,5 IR 1	
09	18	1500	16.7 103.4							GOES 7	-,5 VIS 1	
10	18	1800	16.7 101.8	55	994					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
11	19	0000	17.0 102.3	55	994					GOES 7	1,3 VIS 1	
12	19	0530	17.2 103.7	55	994					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
13	19	1200	17.4 104.1	45	1000					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
14	19	1500	17.5 103.8							GOES 7	-,- VIS 1	
15	19	1800	17.5 104.2	35	1005					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
16	20	0000	17.5 105.0							GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
17	20	0439	17.8 105.5	25						FIV DMSP		
18	20	0530	17.3 106.8							GOES 7	-,3 IR 8	
19	20	1200	17.5 106.3							GOES 7	-,- ---	
20	20	1800	17.5 106.4							GOES 7	-,- VIS 1	
21	21	0000	17.3 107.5							GOES 7	-,5 VIS 1	
22	21	1200	16.5 108.0							GOES 7	-,5 IR 4	

CENTER FIXES

TROPICAL STORM BUD 21-23 JUNE 1988

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT. LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP. (N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
01	21	0000	12.0 93.5							GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
02	21	0600	13.6 93.1	30	1009					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
03	21	1200	13.6 93.5	30	1009					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
04	21	1800	14.4 95.3	35	1005					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 8	
05	22	0000	14.5 95.9	45	1000					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
06	22	0600	14.9 97.2	45	1000					GOES 7	-- IR 8	
07	22	1200	15.6 97.9	45	1000					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
08	22	1800	16.0 100.0	35	1005					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
09	23	0000	16.6 99.8	30	1009					GOES 7	2,5 VIS 1	
10	23	1620	17.0 101.4	25						SIX/DMSP		

CENTER FIXES

HURRICANE CARLOTTA 08-15 July 1988

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP.(N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
01	08	0000								GOES 7	-,5	VIS 1
02	08	0600								GOES 7	-,5	IR 8
03	08	1200								GOES 7	-,5	IR 8
04	08	1500		25						GOES 7	2,5	VIS 1
05	08	1800		30	1009					GOES 7	2,5	VIS 1
06	09	0000		30	1009					GOES 7	2,3	IR 8
07	09	0300		30	1009					GOES 7	1,5	IR 8
08	09	0600		30	1009					GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
09	09	1200		35	1005					GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
10	09	1500		35	1005					GOES 7	2,5	VIS 1
11	09	1800		45	1000					GOES 7	2,5	VIS 1
12	10	0000		45	1000					GOES 7	2,3	VIS 1
13	10	0600		55	994					GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
14	10	1200		55	994					GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
15	10	1500								GOES 7	-,5	VIS 1
16	10	1800		55	994					GOES 7	2,5	VIS 1
17	11	0000		55	994					GOES 7	2,5	VIS 1
18	11	0600		55	994					GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
19	11	1200		55	994					GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
20	11	1500								GOES 7	-,5	VIS 1
21	11	1800		45	1000					GOES 7	2,5	VIS 1
22	12	0000		55	994					GOES 7	2,3	VIS 1
23	12	0600		55	994					GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
24	12	1200		45	1000					GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
25	12	1650		45	1000					FIV/DMSPP		
26	12	1800		45	1000					GOES 6	2,5	VIS 1
27	13	0000		35	1005					GOES 7	2,3	IR 8
28	13	0600		30	1009					GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
29	13	1200		25						GOES 6	2,5	IR 8
30	13	1800						GOES 6	-,5	VIS 1

CENTER FIXES

Hurricane CARLOTTA (continued)

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP. (N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
31	14	0000	21.6 124.3							GOES 7	-,3 VIS 1	
32	14	0600	21.0 125.0							GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	
33	14	1200	21.8 127.4							GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	
34	14	1500	21.0 126.5							GOES 7	-,5 VIS 1	
35	14	1800	21.5 126.2							GOES 7	-,5 VIS 1	
36	15	0000	21.0 127.1							GOES 7	-,3 VIS 1	
37	15	0600	21.0 127.6							GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	
38	15	1200	21.0 128.2							GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	

Post season analysis of the satellite data indicates that Carlotta reached minimal hurricane strength (65 KTS) at 11/1200Z and maintained minimal hurricane status until 12/0000Z on the 12th.

#

CENTER FIXES

TROPICAL STORM DANIEL 19-26 July 1988

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT)		MIN. SFC.	MIN. FLT.LVL.	TEMP. C 700MB HT. (M)	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP.(N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
01	19	0000	14.2 111.1								GOES 6	-,5 VIS 1	
02	19	0600	13.4 112.1	25							GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
03	19	1200	13.6 112.3	25							GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
04	19	1613	15.7 112.9	25							FIV/DMSP		
05	19	1800	15.0 113.1	35		1005					GOES 7	2,5 VIS 1	
06	20	0000	15.0 113.2	35		1005					GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
07	20	0242	15.6 112.9	35		1005					SIX/DMSP		
08	20	0600	15.7 113.6	35		1005					GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
09	20	0900	14.9 114.1	45		1000					GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
10	20	1200	15.0 114.3	45		1000					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
11	20	1735	16.3 115.0	30		1009					FIV/DMSP		
12	20	1800	15.7 114.7	45		1000					GOES 7	2,5 VIS 1	
13	21	0000	16.0 115.4	45		1000					GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
14	21	0230	16.1 115.5	35		1005					SIX/DMSP		
15	21	0600	16.0 116.5	45		1000					GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
16	21	1200	17.0 117.4	45		1000					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
17	21	1800	17.6 118.6	50		997					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
18	22	0000	18.6 119.5	45		1000					GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
19	22	0600	19.0 120.7	45		1000					GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
20	22	1200	19.0 122.3	40		1003					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
21	22	1800	19.2 123.3	40		1003					GOES 7	1,3 VIS 1	
22	23	0000	19.4 124.4	45		1000					GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
23	23	0600	19.7 125.5	35		1005					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
24	23	1200	20.2 126.2	40		1003					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
25	23	1800	21.6 127.1	40		1003					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
26	24	0000	22.3 128.3	55		994					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
27	24	0600	22.6 129.3	55		994					GOES 7	3,5 IR 8	
28	24	1200	23.3 130.6	45		1000					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
29	24	1800	23.7 131.1	45		1000					GOES 7	1,3 VIS 1	
30	24	2100	24.1 131.6								GOES 6	-,2 VIS 1	

CENTER FIXES

OPR 06 DANIEL (continued)

FIX	DATE	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT.IVL.		MIN. 700MB	TEMP. C OUT IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP. (N.MI.)	CHARACTER- ISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ALT.
31	25	0000 24.4 132.1	35		1005				GOES 7	2,2 VIS 1	
32	25	0300 24.7 131.9							GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	
33	25	0322 24.5 132.5	35						FOR/DMSP		
34	25	0600 25.0 133.5	35						GOES 7	3,5 IR 8	
35	25	1200 25.3 134.2	30						GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
36	25	1800 25.7 134.9	30						GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
37	25	0000 25.8 135.0							GOES 6	-,3 VIS 1	
38	26	0600 26.3 134.2							GOES 7	-,5 IR 8	
39	26	1200 26.3 135.7							GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	

CENTER FIXES

TROPICAL STORM EMILIA 27 July - 02 August 1988

FIX	DATE	TIME	POSITION LAT.	IND SFC.	WIND (KT) FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	1 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP.(N.MI.)	CHARACTER- ISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
01	27	1500	13.5 108.1	25							GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
02	27	1800	13.7 108.6	25							GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
03	28	0000	14.3 109.5	30		1009					GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
04	28	0600	14.3 110.1	30		1009					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
05	28	1200	14.6 110.7	30		1009					GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
06	28	1638	15.7 111.5	25							FIV/DMSP		
07	28	1800	14.9 111.2	30		1009					GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
08	28	2100	15.2 111.6								GOES 6	-,2 VIS 1	
09	29	0000	15.0 111.8	30		1009					GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
10	29	0232	14.6 113.3	25							FIV/DMSP		
11	29	0300	15.1 112.1								GOES 6	-,5 IR 4	
12	29	0600	15.0 112.6	30		1009					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
13	29	1200	15.0 114.0	30		1009					GOES 6	2,5 IR 4	
14	29	1800	15.3 114.3	45		1000					GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
15	30	0000	15.0 115.3	45		1000					GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
16	30	0220	14.3 115.1	35		1005					SIX/DMSP		
17	30	0600	14.9 115.1	55		994					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
18	30	1245	15.5 116.9	55		994					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
19	30	1715	15.6 117.4	55		994					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
20	30	1740	15.4 117.1	35		1005					SIX/DMSP		
21	31	0000	16.0 118.4	55		994					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
22	31	0208	16.2 118.7	35		1005					FOR/DMSP		
23	31	0600	16.2 119.7	45		1000					GOES 7	2,3 IR 8	
24	31	1215	16.1 120.2	45		1000					GOES 6	2,5 IR 4	
25	31	1715	16.1 121.2	35		1005					GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
26	31	1720	16.2 121.2	25							3 /DMSP		
27	01	0000	16.2 121.9								GOES 7	-,3 VIS 1	
28	01	0155	16.3 122.1	25							SIX/DMSP		
29	01	0600	16.2 122.6								GOES 6	-,5 IR 4	
30	01	1145	16.5 123.3								GOES 6	-,3 IR 1	
31	01	1700	15.4 123.2	25							FOR/DMSP		

CENTER FIXES

TROPICAL STORM EMILIA (continued)

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (GMT)	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT. LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP. (N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
32	01	1715	16.0 124.1						GOES 7	-,3 VIS 1	
33	02	0000	15.2 124.2						GOES 7	-,- VIS 1	
34	02	0325	15.0 124.3						SIX/DMSP		
35	02	0600	15.0 124.6						GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	
36	02	1145	14.0 125.3						GOES 6	-,3 IR 8	
37	02	1715	13.5 126.1						GOES 7	-,5 VIS 1	

CENTER FIXES

HURRICANE FABIO 28 July - 09 August 1988

FIX	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSIT LAT.	MAX V SFC.	MIN. PRES	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP. (N.MI.)	CHARACTER- ISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
01	28	1500	11.9 120.4							GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
02	28	1800	12.1 120.9							GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
03	28	2100	12.3 121.3							GOES 6	-,2 VIS 1	
04	29	0000	11.7 121.0	30		1009				GOES 6	2,5 VIS 4	
05	29	0300	11.7 121.4							GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	
06	29	0600	11.7 121.4	30						GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
07	29	1200	12.2 123.0	30						GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
08	29	1800	11.8 124.6	25						SIX/DMSP		
09	29	1800	13.2 124.5	45		1000				GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
10	30	0000	11.5 125.9	55		994				GOES 6	2,- VIS 1	
11	30	0220	12.4 126.5	35		1005				SIX/DMSP		
12	30	0600	11.6 126.7	65		987				GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
13	30	1215	11.9 127.7	65		987				GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
14	30	1740	11.9 128.6	35		1005				SIX/DMSP		
15	30	1745	11.9 128.9	65		987				GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
16	31	0000	11.9 130.2	65		987				GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
17	31	0350	11.8 130.9	45		1000				SIX/DMSP		
18	31	0600	12.0 130.3	55		994				GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
19	31	1245	12.5 130.9	65		987				GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
20	31	1720	12.7 131.6	55		994				SIX/DMSP		
21	31	1816	12.2 132.5	77		979				GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
22	01	0000	12.6 133.2	77		979				GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
23	01	0337	13.0 133.3	77		979				TWO/DMSP		
24	01	0600	12.7 134.1	77		979				GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
25	01	1145	12.9 135.7	77		979				GOES 6	1,5 IR 1	
26	01	1745	12.9 136.1	77		979				GOES 6	1,5 VIS 1	
27	01	1842	13.1 136.2	77		979				SIX/DMSP		
28	02	0000	13.1 137.6	90		970				GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
29	02	0325	13.2 138.2	65		987				SIX/DMSP		
30	02	0600	12.8 138.5	90		970				GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
31	02	1145	13.2 139.6	90		970				GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
32												

-- ENTERED THE CENTRAL PACIFIC BASIN

CENTER FIXES

TROPICAL STORM GILMA 28 July - 03 August 1988

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (GMT)	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT. LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP.(N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
01	28	1200	15.4 135.0	25						GOES 6	5,5 IR 8	
02	28	1800	15.6 135.8	25						GOES 6	5,5 VIS 1	
03	28	2100	15.8 136.0							GOES 6	-,2 VIS 1	
04	29	0000	16.2 135.9	30		1009				GOES 6	2,2 VIS 8	
05	29	0300	16.4 136.1							GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	
06	29	0600	16.5 136.1	35		1005				GOES 7	5,5 IR 8	
07	29	1200	17.0 136.1	35						GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
08	29	1800	16.6 135.9	25						SIX/DMSP		
09	29	1800	17.9 136.2	45		1000				GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
10	30	0000	16.2 136.3	45		1000				GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
11	30	0402	16.4 136.5	25						SIX/DMSP		
12	30	0600	16.0 136.6	40		1003				GOES 7	2,1 IR 8	
13	30	1146	16.3 137.3	35		1005				GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
14	30	1715	16.5 138.4	30		1009				GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
15	31	0000	16.8 139.4	30		1009				GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	

ENTERED THE CENTRAL PACIFIC BASTN

CENTER FIXES

HURRICANE HECTOR 31 July - 09 August 1988

FIX	DATE	TIME	POSITION LAT. LON.	SFC.	FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP.(N.MI.)	CHARACTER- ISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
01	30		11.3 98.6	25							SIX/DMSP		
02	31		11.4 99.4	25							GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
03	31		11.2 100.4	25							SIX/DMSP		
04	31		11.5 101.9	30-35		1007					GOES 7	3,5 IR 8	
05	31		11.9 103.0	30		1009					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
06	31		12.3 103.5	35		1005					FIV/DMSP		
07	31		12.1 104.3	35		1005					GOES 7	2,5 VIS 1	
08	01		13.0 104.8	45		1000					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
09	01		13.4 105.4	35		1005					SIX/DMSP		
10	01		13.1 106.2	55		994					GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
11	01		13.9 107.5	55		994					GOES 7	1,5 IR 8	
12	01		14.2 108.4	55		994					FIV/DMSP		
13	01		14.1 108.6	55		994					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
14	02		14.6 110.0	65		987					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
15	02		14.8 110.1	55		994					SIX/DMSP		
16	02		14.5 111.0	90		970					GOES 6	1,1 IR 8	
17	02		15.0 112.2	102		960					GOES 7	1,1 IR 8	
18	02		15.4 113.0	115		948					GOES 7	1,1 IR 8	
19	03		16.1 114.2	115		948					GOES 7	2,1 VIS 1	
20	03		16.2 114.5	115		948					ONE/DMSP		
21	03		16.3 115.2	127		935					GOES 6	1,1 IR 8	
22	03		16.8 116.2	127		935					GOES 7	2,1 IR 8	
23	03		17.0 117.2	115		948					ONE/DMSP		
24	03		17.1 117.1	115		948					GOES 7	1,1 IR 8	
25	04		17.7 118.0	115		948					GOES 6	1,3 VIS 1	
26	04		17.9 118.2	115		948					TWO/DMSP		
27	04		18.0 118.9	115		948					GOES 6	1,3 IR 8	
28	04		18.6 119.9	115		948					GOES 6	2,2 IR 8	
29	04		18.7 120.4								GOES 6	-2, IR 8	
30	04		18.9 121.0	90		970					TWO/DMSP		

CENTER FIXES

HURRICANE HECTOR (continued)

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP. (N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
31	04	1800	18.9 121.0	90	970					GOES 6	2,2 VIS 1	
32	05	0000	18.9 122.0	85	973					GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
33	05	0247	19.0 122.4	90	970					TWO/DMSP		
34	05	0600	19.2 123.2	77	979					GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
35	05	1200	18.9 123.9	77	979					GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
36	05	1723	18.8 124.8	65	987					SIX/DMSP		
37	05	1800	18.8 124.9	65	987					GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
38	06	0000	18.9 125.9	65	987					GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
39	06	0235	18.5 126.3	65	987					TWO/DMSP		
40	06	0600	18.6 126.8	65	987					GOES 6	2,1 IR 8	
41	06	1200	18.5 127.8	65	987					GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
42	06	1703	18.3 128.3	55	994					SIX/DMSP		
43	06	1800	18.6 128.6	77	979					GOES 7	2,1 IR 8	
52	44	07000	18.4 129.7	77	979					GOES 6	1,3 VIS 1	
45	07	0222	18.3 130.9	77	979					TWO/DMSP		
46	07	0515	18.4 130.8	77	979					GOES 6	2,1 IR 8	
47	07	1146	18.4 132.0	65	987					GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
48	07	1800	18.2 133.1	65	987					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
49	08	0000	18.0 134.7	65	987					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
50	08	0352	18.3 135.5	35	1005					SIX/DMSP		
51	08	0615	17.6 136.0	65	987					GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
52	08	1200	17.8 137.5	55	994					GOES 7	2,3 IR 8	
53	08	1800	18.4 138.5	45	1000					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
54	08	1805	18.3 138.4	35	1005					FOR/DMSP		
55	09	0000	18.6 140.0	35	1005					GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
								ENTERED THE CENTRAL PACIFIC BASIN				

CENTER FIXES

HURRICANE IVA 05 - 13 August 1988

FIX	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSIT LAT.	MAX WIND (KT SFC. FLT)	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP. (N.MI.)		OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
53	01	04		13.4 94.8	25					GOES 7	2,2 VIS 1	
	02	05		13.1 96.3	25					GOES 7	2,5 VIS 1	
	03	05		13.5 98.1	25					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
	04	05		13.8 99.9	25					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
	05	05		14.2 101.2	25					SIX/DMSP		
	06	05		14.4 101.1	30	1009				GOES 7	2,5 VIS 1	
	07	06		15.0 101.8	35					GOES 7		
	08	06		14.7 102.8	35	1005				SIX/DMSP		
	09	06		15.2 103.2	45	1000				GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
	10	06		15.2 105.5	45	1000				GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
	11	06		16.1 106.2	35	1005				SIX/DMSP		
	12	06		16.5 106.1	55	994				GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
	13	07		16.5 107.1	65	987				GOES 6	1,3 VIS 1	
	14	07		16.3 107.5	55	994				FIV/DMSP		
	15	07		16.7 108.4	65	987				GOES 7	2,3 IR 8	
	16	07		17.2 109.1	65	987				GOES 7	2,3 IR 8	
	17	07		17.6 109.9	65	987				GOES 7	2,5 VIS 1	
	18	08		18.1 110.5	90	970				GOES 7	-,3 VIS 1	
	19	08		18.1 110.7	90	970				ONE/DMSP		
	20	08		18.8 111.7	90	970				GOES 7	2,1 IR 8	
	21	08		19.2 112.5	90	970				GOES 7	2,3 IR 8	
	22	08		19.8 112.9	77	979				ONE/DMSP		
	23	08		20.1 113.3	90	970				GOES 7	2,1 VIS 1	
	24	09		20.4 114.2	90	970				GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
	25	09		20.3 114.6	90	970				FIV/DMSP		
	26	09		20.7 115.3	90	970				GOES 7	2,1 IR 8	
	27	09		20.9 116.9	77	979				GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
	28	09		20.9 116.9	77	979				SIX/DMSP		
	29	09		20.9 117.4	65	987				GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
	30	10		20.8 117.8	55	994				GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	

CENTER FIXES

HURRICANE IVA (inued)

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSIT LAT.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. HGT. (M.)	P. C OUT IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP.(N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
31	10	0145	21.6 117.9	30	1009					FIV/DMSP		
32	10	0545	20.0 118.0	55	994					GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
33	10	1200	20.1 118.3	45	1000					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
34	10	1725	20.9 119.8	45	1000					TRE/DMSP		
35	10	1800	20.1 118.2	40-45	1002					GOES 7	1,3 VIS 1	
36	11	0000	20.1 118.3	35	1005					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
37	11	0315	20.1 119.7	30	1009					SIX/DMSP		
38	11	0600	19.8 118.7	35	1005					GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
39	11	0900	19.7 118.9							GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	
40	11	1200	19.0 119.1	35	1005					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
41	11	1706	19.4 119.5	30	1009					TRE/DMSP		
42	11	1800	19.5 119.6	30	1009					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
43	12	0000	19.4 119.8	30	1009					GOES 7	3,3 IR 1	
44	12	0302	19.6 119.8	25						TRE/DMSP		
45	12	0600	19.2 120.0	25						GOES 7	-- IR 1	
46	12	1200	18.5 120.5	25						GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
47	12	1800	18.7 121.2	20-25						GOES 7	1,3 VIS 1	
48	13	0000	18.4 121.5							GOES 6	-,3 VIS 1	
49	13	0250	18.2 121.5							FOR/DMSP		
50	13	0600	18.2 122.2							GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	
51	13	1200	17.5 122.5							GOES 7	-,5 IR 8	
52	13	1800	17.6 122.8							GOES 7	-,3 VIS 1	
53	13	1807	17.6 122.8							SIX/DMSP		

CENTER FIXES

TROPICAL STORM JOHN 16 - 21 August 1988

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. — FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP. (N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
01	16	1500	16.3 106.0	25						GOES 6	2,5	VIS 1
02	16	1708	17.5 105.4	25						FIV/DMSP		
03	16	1800	17.3 106.0	25						GOES 6	2,3	VIS 1
04	17	0000	18.1 106.1	30						GOES 6	2,5	IR 8
05	17	0200	18.2 106.6	25						FIV/DMSP		
06	17	0600	18.1 107.2	30			1009			GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
07	17	1200	18.7 108.0	30			1009			GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
08	17	1648	18.6 108.7	35			1005			SIX/DMSP		
09	17	1800	18.8 107.5	35			1005			GOES 6	2,5	VIS 1
10	18	0000	19.4 108.1	35			1005			GOES 6	2,3	VIS 1
11	18	0600	19.3 109.2	35			1005			GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
12	18	1200	20.3 109.5	30			1009			GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
13	18	1628	21.5 109.7	30			1009			SIX/DMSP		
14	18	1800	21.5 109.8	30			1009			GOES 7	2,3	VIS 1
15	19	0000	21.6 110.5	25						GOES 7	2,2	VIS 1
16	19	0135	21.8 110.4	30			1009			FIV/DMSP		
17	19	0600	22.0 110.6	30			1009			GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
18	19	1200	22.2 111.2	25						GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
19	19	1609	21.1 110.6	25						TRE/DMSP		
20	19	1800	21.1 110.7	25						GOES 6	2,3	VIS 1
21	20	0000	21.2 110.5							GOES 7	-,2	VIS 1
22	20	0123	21.4 110.5	25						FIV/DMSP		
23	20	0600	21.0 111.0	25						GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
24	20	1215	21.0 110.0	30			1009			GOES 6	2,5	IR 8
25	20	1549	21.6 110.0	25						FIV/DMSP		
26	20	1745	22.4 109.6	30			1009			GOES 7	2,5	VIS 1
27	21	0000	22.3 110.3							GOES 7	-,5	VIS 1
28	21	0600	22.6 110.7							GOES 6	-,5	IR 4

CENTER FIXES

TROPICAL CYCLONE KRISTY

29 August - 06 September 1988

FIX	DATE	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	EYE C=CIR.DIA.	CHARACTER- ISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
01	29	14.5 102.5								
02	29	14.2 99.8	30	1009						-,5 VIS 1
03	29	14.7 99.7	30	1009						2,5 IR 8
04	29	15.0 101.0	30	1009						2,5 IR 8
05	30	15.7 102.2	30	1009						2,5 VIS 1
06	30	16.1 103.6	45	1000						2,5 VIS 1
07	30	16.3 104.6	55	994						2,3 IR 8
08	30	16.8 105.0	30	1009						2,3 IR 8
09	30	17.2 105.3	65	987						2,3 VIS 1
10	31	17.5 106.0	65	987						2,3 VIS 1
11	31	17.4 106.2	55	994						1,1 IR 8
12	31	17.8 107.0	65	987						2,5 IR 8
13	31	18.2 108.0	65	987						1,1 VIS 1
14	31	18.3 108.3	65	987						1,1 IR 8
15	31	18.3 108.4	77	979						2,3 VIS 1
16	01	18.4 109.5	77	979						1,1 IR 8
17	01	18.3 109.7	65	987						P
18	01	18.5 110.2	77	979						P
19	01	18.3 110.6	77	979						P
20	01	17.7 110.9	65	987						P
21	01	17.6 111.0	65	987						P
22	02	17.7 111.0	55	994						2,1 VIS 1
23	02	18.2 111.1	65	987						2,5 IR 8
24	02	18.0 111.8	55	994						2,5 IR 8
25	02	17.8 112.4	55	994						SP
26	02	18.2 112.4	35	1005						2,3 VIS 1
27	02	18.2 112.8	45	1000						2,1 VIS 1
28	03	18.3 113.2	45	1000						
29	03	18.5 113.3	35	1005						
30	03	18.6 113.4	45	1000						2,3 IR 8

CENTER FIXES

HURRICANE KRISTY (continued)

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (GMT)	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT. LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C IN OUT	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP.(N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
31	03	1200	18.7 113.8	30		1009				GOES 6	5,3 IR 8	
32	03	1616	18.9 114.4	25						TRE/DMSP		
33	03	1800	18.6 114.5	25						GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
34	04	0000	18.8 114.8							GOES 7	-,3 VIS 1	
35	04	0140	18.8 114.9	25						SIX/DMSP		
36	04	0600	18.7 115.0							GOES 7	-,5 IR 8	
37	04	1200	18.8 114.8	25						GOES 7	2,3 IR 8	
38	04	1738	18.9 115.1	25						TRE/DMSP		
39	04	1800	18.6 115.2	25						GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
40	05	0000	18.9 114.8							GOES 7	-,3 VIS 1	
41	05	0128	18.6 115.1	25						SIX/DMSP		
42	05	1200	18.4 114.6	30		1009				GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
43	05	1718	19.2 114.3							FIV/DMSP		
44	05	1800	18.8 113.9	25						GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
45	06	0000	18.7 113.4							GOES 7	-,3 VIS 1	
46	06	0600	19.0 113.0							GOES 7	-,5 IR 8	
47	06	1200	18.9 113.1							GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	

CENTER FIXES

HURRICANE LANE 21-30 SEPTEMBER 1988

FIX	DATE	TIME	LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT IN	EYE C-CIR.DIA. E=ELIP.(N.MI.)	CHARACTER- ISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
01	21	0000								GOES 7	-,5	VIS 1
02	21	0600		25						GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
03	21	1200		25						GOES 6	2,5	IR 8
04	21	1524		25						SIX/DMSP		
05	21	1730		35		1005				GOES 7	2,5	VIS 1
06	22	0000		35		1005				GOES 7	2,3	VIS 1
07	22	0405		25						SIX/DMSP		
08	22	0600		45		1000				GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
09	22	1200		50		998				GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
10	22	1646		45		1000				SIX/DMSP		
11	22	1800		55		994				GOES 7	2,3	VIS 1
12	23	0000		65		987				GOES 7	2,3	VIS 1
13	23	0600		65		987				GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
14	23	1200		77		979				GOES 7	2,5	IR 8
15	23	1353		45		1000				TWO/DMSP		
16	23	1626		77		979				ONE/DMSP		
17	23	1800		90		970				GOES 7	2,3	VIS 1
18	23	2247		77		979				TWO/NOAA		
19	24	0000		90		970				GOES 6	1,1	VIS 1
20	24	0237		77		979				ONE/DMSP		
21	24	0507		77		979				ONE/DMSP		
22	24	0600		90		970				GOES 7	2,-	IR 8
23	24	1133		77		979				SIX/NOAA		
24	24	1200		90		970				GOES 7	2,3	VIS 1
25	24	1340		77		979				SIX/DMSP		
26	24	1606		77		979				ONE/DMSP		
27	24	1800		77		979				GOES 7	2,3	VIS 1
28	25	0000		77		979				GOES 6	2,3	VIS 1
29	25	0600		77		979				GOES 6	2,3	IR 8
30	25	1200		77		979				GOES 7	2,5	IR 8

CENTER FIXES

HURRICANE LANE (Continued)

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSITION LAT. LON.	WIND (KT) SFC. FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP. (N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
25	1728	17.6 117.2	65		987					SIX/DMSP		
25	1800	17.5 117.4	65-71		983					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
26	0000	17.8 119.1	65		987					GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
26	0600	17.6 120.0	65		987					GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
26	0609	17.7 120.2	45		1000					SIX/DMSP		
26	1200	17.6 120.9	65		987					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
26	1708	17.7 121.8	55		994					SIX/DMSP		
26	1800	17.8 121.9	65		987					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
27	0000	18.0 122.8	65		987					GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
27	0549	18.8 123.3	35		1005					SIX/DMSP		
27	0600	18.0 123.6	65		987					GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
27	1200	18.7 124.3	55		994					GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
27	1800	19.6 125.8	55		994					GOES 6	1,3 VIS 1	
27	1830	20.0 126.0	30		1009					SIX/DMSP		
28	0000	20.1 127.2	45		1000					GOES 6	2,2 VIS 1	
28	0600	19.8 128.8	35		1005					GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
28	0711	20.2 128.6	30		1009					SIX/DMSP		
28	1200	20.4 129.6	35		1005					GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
28	1800	21.2 131.0	30		1009					GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
28	1810	20.9 131.2	25							FOR/DMSP		
29	0000	21.5 132.3	25							GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
29	0600	22.1 133.7	25							GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
29	0651	21.6 133.7	25							FOR/DMSP		
29	1200	22.4 135.6	25							GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
29	1750	22.9 136.1								FOR/DMSP		
29	1800	22.9 136.2								GOES 6	-,5 VIS 1	
30	0030	23.1 137.2								GOES 6	-,3 VIS 1	
30	0600	22.8 138.1								GOES 7	-,5 IR 8	
30	0631	23.6 138.5								SIX/DMSP		
30	1200	23.5 139.1								GOES 6	-,5 IR 8	

C FIXES

TROPIC L S.

23 SEPTEMBER - 02 NOVEMBER 1988

FIX NO.	DATE	T	TION LON.	FLT. LVL.	HT. (M)	C IN	EYE C=CIR.DIA.	CHARACTER- ISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
01	23	1459	12.7 88.0	45	1000				FIV/ GOES	2,1 VIS 1	
02	23	1800	12.8 88.5	65					FIV/NOAA		
03	23	2222	12.8 88.9	45					SIX/DMSP		
04	23	2347	13.1 89.1	45					GOES 7	2,1 IR 8	
05	24	0000	13.1 89.5	65					GOES 7		
06	24	0600	13.5 90.2	65					GOES 7		
07	24	1200	12.9 90.3	55					GOES 7		
08	24	1232	13.3 90.8	35					FIV/DMSP		
09	24	1439	13.7 90.9	35					FIV/DMSP		
10	24	1800	14.1 91.4	45					GOES 7		
11	25	0000	14.6 92.4	45					GOES 7	-,5 IR 8	
12	25	0320	14.3 93.7	35					FIV/DMSP		
13	25	0600	14.6 93.1	45					GOES 7		
14	25	1200	14.7 93.8	45					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
15	25	1800	13.6 94.0	45					GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
16	26	0000	13.3 94.7	30					GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
17	26	0441	---.---	35					---/DMSP		
18	26	0600	13.5 95.2	30					GOES 7	IR 8	
19	26	1200	13.3 95.5	45					GOES 7	IR 8	
20	26	1541	12.3 96.5	25					TRE/DMSP		
21	26	1800	12.1 96.4	45					GOES 7	-,3 VIS 1	
22	27	0000	11.8 96.8	45						-,3 IR 8	
23	27	0421	11.6 97.4	25							
24	27	0600	11.9 97.7	25						- IR 8	
25	27	1521	11.6 97.7	25							
26	27	1800	11.8 97.8	25					GOES 7	-,5 VIS 1	
27	28	0000	11.7 99.9	25					GOES 7	1,5 VIS 1	
28	28	0402	12.1 99.3	25					FIV/DMSP		
29	28	0600	12.0 100.0	25					GOES 7	--, IR 8	
30	30	0000	12.1 108.0	25					GOES 6	-,5 VIS 1	

CENTER FIXES

TROPICAL STORM MIRIAM (Continued)

FIX NO.	DATE	TIME (UTC)	POSITION LAT. LON.	MAX WIND (KT) SFC. FLT.LVL.	MIN. PRES. (MB)	MIN. 700MB HT. (M)	TEMP. C OUT	EYE C=CIR.DIA. E=ELIP. (N.MI.)	CHARACTERISTICS	OBS. UNIT	RESOLUTION	ACFT. ALT.
31	30	1200	13.2 108.4							GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
32	30	1603	13.2 110.4	25						FIV/DMSP		
33	30	1800	13.2 110.4	25						GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
34	31	0000	14.0 111.5	25						GOES 7	2,5 ---	
35	31	0444	14.2 111.1	25						FIV/DMSP		
36	31	0600	14.4 112.5	25						GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
37	31	1200	15.0 113.3	30						GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
38	31	1724	15.9 112.8	35		1005				FIV/DMSP		
39	31	1800	15.9 113.7	30		1009				GOES 7	2,3 VIS 1	
40	01	0000	16.5 114.0	30		1009				GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
41	01	0600	16.9 114.8	30		1009				GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
42	01	0605	17.3 113.8	35		1005				FIV/DMSP		
43	01	1200	17.6 115.8	30		1009				GOES 6	2,3 IR 8	
44	01	1705	18.1 116.3	35		1005				FIV/DMSP		
45	01	1800	17.9 117.1	35		1005				GOES 6	2,3 VIS 1	
46	02	0000	18.0 117.0	35		1005				GOES 6	2,5 VIS 1	
47	02	0545	18.4 118.9	35		1005				TRE/DMSP		
48	02	0600	18.0 117.4	35		1005				GOES 7	2,5 IR 8	
49	02	1200	18.4 117.9	25						GOES 6	2,5 IR 8	
50	02	1645	19.0 119.4	25						FOR/DMSP		
51	02	1800	18.7 119.1							GOES 6	-,5 VIS 1	